

Yale Number

The **TOMAHAWK**



DEVOTED

TO THE INTERESTS OF

ALPHA SIGMA

PHI

February, 1911

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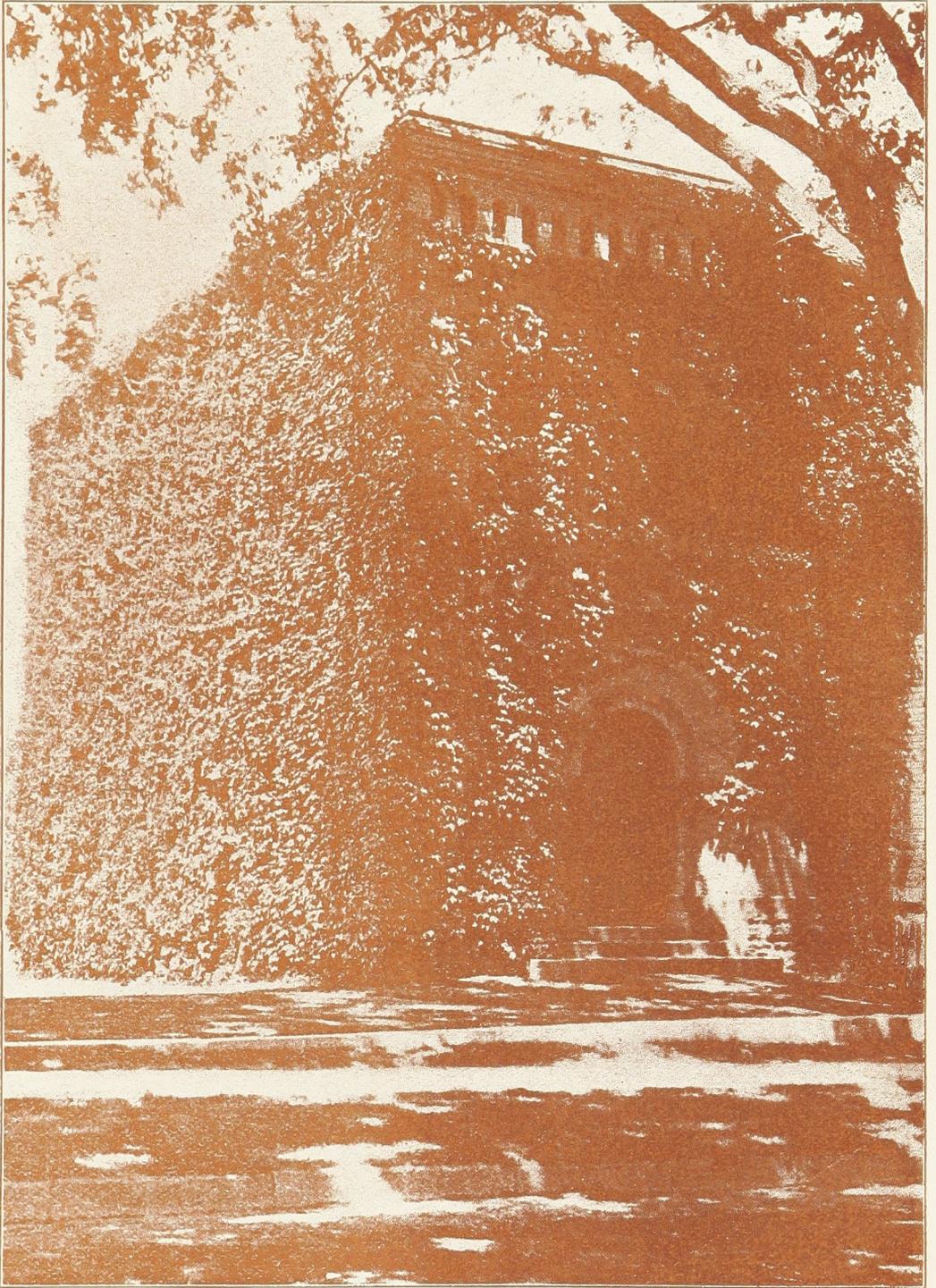
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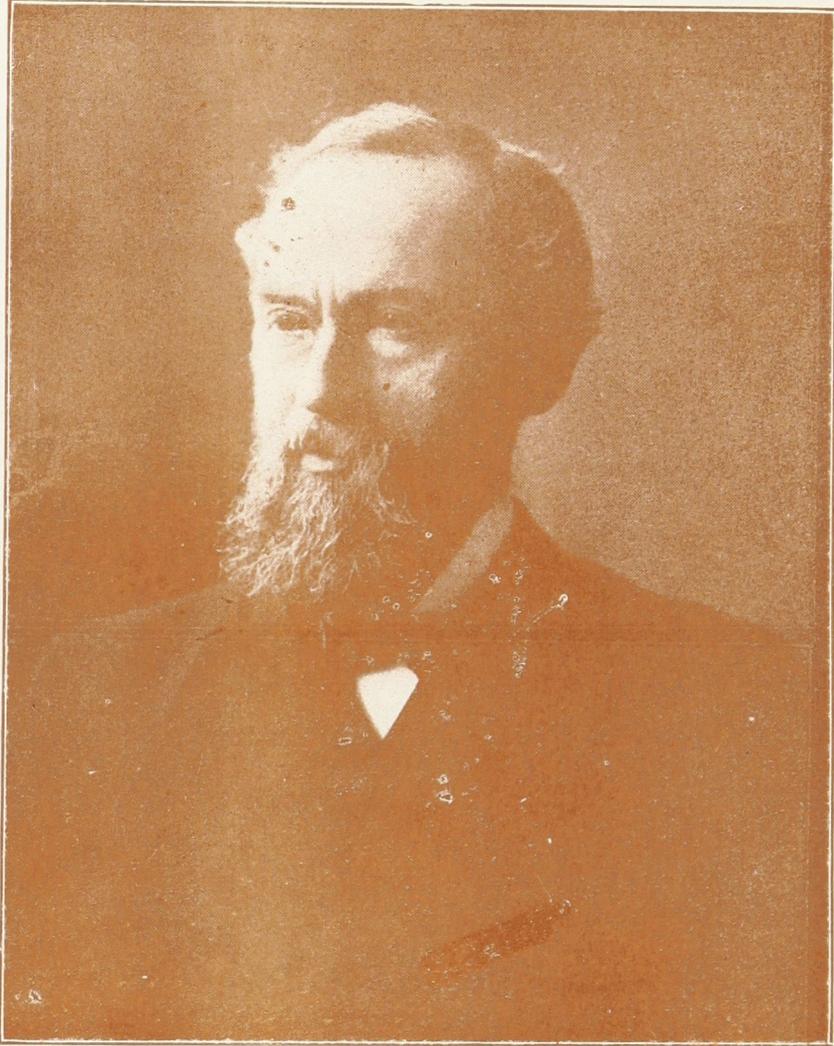
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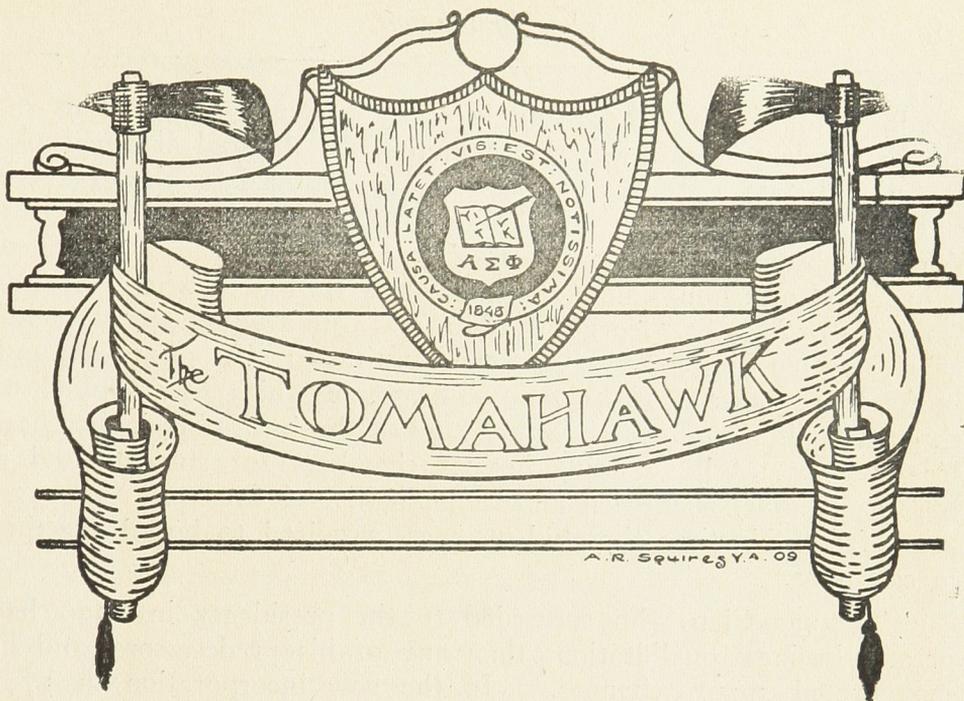
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ALPHA CHAPTER TOMB, YALE UNIVERSITY, NEW HAVEN, CONN.



HON. SIMEON EBEN BALDWIN, YALE '61.  
Governor of Connecticut.



## YALE UNIVERSITY.



YALE, now one of the oldest and largest of American Universities, had a humble beginning at Saybrook, Connecticut, where it was established in 1701 as the collegiate school of the colony. As early as 1638 the people of Connecticut had desired to found a college, but Massachusetts objected as there were not then enough students in the colony to support the institution already founded at Cambridge. Thus for 60 years the young men of Connecticut were sent to Harvard, and in the interim, the founding of William and Mary's College in Virginia, caused Yale to come into existence as the third college in America rather than as the second.

Ten of the principal ministers of the colony—all but one of whom were graduates of Harvard—met at Branford and founded the institute formally by giving books for a library. The Colonial Assembly, October 9, 1701 granted a charter creating the ten clergymen the trustees and giving them power to name their successors. The trustees elected one of their number, Abraham Killing-

worth, rector of the school and in order to secure the support of the Connecticut river towns the institution was located at Saybrook. In 1718 despite a storm of protest it was removed to New Haven, and at the opening of a new building which stood on the present site of Osborn Hall the name of Yale College was formally given it in honor of Elihu Yale (1649-1721), a Bostonian who had been Governor of Fort St. George, Madras, and who acquired great wealth which enabled him to send the young institution gifts of money and books to the extent of \$4,000. The name which first applied to the new building only was formally given the institution in its charter of 1745. The building besides chambers for students and a library contained a kitchen and dining-hall, and for more than 120 years from this time the students were required to board together in commons.

Thomas Clap who succeeded to the presidency in <sup>1739</sup>1839 had greater business qualifications than any of his predecessors, and he inaugurated many changes. In the new incorporation in 1745 the corporate name was changed to "the President and Fellows of Yale College in New Haven." President Clap erected Connecticut Hall (Old South Middle) in 1750 which still stands on the campus—the only survivor of the Yale of the past. In 1792 under President Stiles the Governor, Lieutenant Governor and six of the Senators were given seats in the corporation in return for a grant of \$30,000 from the state. This ended the long opposition to the college which had existed in the legislature.

In 1795 Timothy Dwight became president, and during his administration the college attained a higher degree of prosperity than ever reached before. At this period there were 100 students and the faculty consisted of the President, one professor and three tutors, one of the latter instructing each of the three lower classes in all branches. Permanent professorships to which young alumni of great promise were called were established; the college grounds were greatly extended by purchase and the establishment of separate professional schools was planned. Only one of the latter, the Medical School, established in 1813, was created before the death of President Dwight. His successor, Jereimiah Day, established the Divinity School in 1822 and the Law School in 1824. When President Day resigned in 1846 the college had 587 students of whom about one-fifth were from the Southern States.

Under President Theodore Woolsey, (1846-71), the corps of instructors was greatly increased and the standard of scholarship raised. The Sheffield Scientific School was established in 1847 and the School of Fine Arts in 1866. The professional schools were reorganized and the foundations of the Graduate School laid. Dr. Woolsey proposed the plan whereby in 1872 six graduates succeeded as members of the corporations the six state Senators.

The administration of Noah Porter 1871-86 was one of great material prosperity. The elective system was introduced and the number of students rose to 1,079. He was succeeded by Timothy Dwight, grandson of the former Dwight, under whose administration there was an unprecedented growth. At the end of his term in 1899, the number of students was 2,500 having increased 50 per cent in five years. The title was changed to Yale University in 1887. The Department of Music was founded in 1890. Under this administration and that of its three predecessors more than 20 buildings were erected at a cost of \$2,000,000, and the productive funds were greatly augmented.

Arthur Twining Hadley succeeded to the Presidency in 1899 and continues therein at the present time. His administration has been characterized by many forward steps. The productive funds of the University have been largely increased, and the work of the departments co-ordinated and unified. A large number of new buildings have been erected, the Alumni bi-centennial fund of \$1,500,000 going almost entirely to this purpose. The Forestry School was founded in 1900 by a gift of \$150,000 by Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Pinchot and their sons.

The courses of study offered in the University are comprehended in four departments, each department being under a distinct faculty of instruction: Philosophy and Arts, Theology, Medicine and Law. Under the first department are included two separately organized departments in which instruction is provided for undergraduates—the Academic Department, and Sheffield Scientific School, also the School of Fine Arts, the Department of Music and the Forestry School, each with a special organization, and the Graduate School under the combined faculty of the department. The library, the Peabody Museum of Natural History and the Observatory are organized independently of the special departments and they are de-

signed to contribute to the instruction and advancement of the whole institution.

Yale has many especially attractive features in some of her departments. The Art School contains the Jarvis collection of Italian art, the Alden Belgian wood carvings of the 16th century, the Trumbull gallery of historical paintings, besides many casts, marbles, porcelains, bronzes, etc. The Peabody Museum, founded in 1866, contains probably the finest collections in mineralogy, geology, paleontology and zoology in this country, though even in its large building it is sadly cramped for room. The Library contains 600,000 volumes and its rich stores of reference works make it one of the strongholds of the University.

The gymnasium was completed in 1891 at a cost of \$200,000 and is under expert supervision with departments for all indoor sports as well as general exercise. Yale Field, a mile from the University, has 30 acres devoted to athletic purposes.

The Yale Campus, originally situated in the outskirts of New Haven, with the rapid increase in population in the city during the past few decades has come to be situated in the heart of the city which is built up on all sides of the University. The campus—or really series of campuses—beginning with the Academic Campus, the University Campus and the Sheff. Campus—extends for a distance of several city blocks from south to north and faces the New Haven Green. The Hillhouse property—a magnificent bit of property covering some 30 acres located on an eminence continuous with the Sheffield Campus—after having been held in trust for the University by a number of alumni for several years has recently come into the possession of the University through a gift of Mrs. Russell Sage. It is on this site that most of the new buildings of the future will probably be erected.

In general the buildings of the University, some 50 in number, are built close to the streets and their exteriors often continuous or separated only by arched gateways form a solid quadrangle. Within the walls are found the various campuses, the Academic Campus occupying a space 800 feet long and 450 feet wide. The buildings exhibit great variety in architecture. In Connecticut Hall (Old South Middle), the last of the famous “old brick row”—the Yale of former generations—is seen the remnant of the old type of Yale buildings. Among the other buildings there are samples of pure Gothic, Tudor

Gothic, Oriental and many other types of architecture, the effect of the whole not being artistically unified or pleasing. The newer buildings, however, almost without exception built of stone, are being erected in harmony with a more sympathetic plan of architecture.

Yale is supported entirely from private sources. Her productive funds largely representing benefactions of the past amount to \$12,000,000. Her annual income exclusive of benefactions is about \$1,400,000. The tuition fees run from \$155 up in the various departments, though the cost of instruction per student is considerably above that figure. Efforts are constantly being made among the alumni and friends of the University to increase the amount of the University's endowment. Scholarships are available for those who need them and money is loaned to students desiring to borrow to pay their tuition. A Bureau of Self Help is maintained to assist students who are making their own way through college. Probably no other University does as much to help needy students, and a large per cent of the student body is made up of men working their way.

For many years the Academic Department or College led very considerably all the departments in numbers, but of late years the growth of the Sheffield Scientific School has been so great that the two departments are now more approximately on the same basis numerically, though the College with 1,300 enrolled usually leads the Scientific School in the number enrolled by something over 300. In the two undergraduate departments there are enrolled more men taking undergraduate work than in any other American University. The other members of the University's total enrollment of 3,300 are distributed through the Law, Graduate, Medical, Theological, Music, Forest and Art Schools in the order named. The student body is drawn from a wider area than that of any other University so that Yale approximates a National University more nearly than any other American institution. Connected with the University there are 566 officers of whom 126 are professors, 82 assistant professors and 135 instructors. Since its establishment Yale has had 26,320 graduates of whom 16,016 are now living. There are some seven or eight thousand living non-graduates.

WILLIAM NAUMBERG, JR., Yale '11 S.

## FACTORS IN YALE'S UNDERGRADUATE LIFE.



KIN to the human tendency to love the place where early youth was spent and to feel patriotic toward one's country is the loyalty that burns in every warm blooded collegian's heart for his Alma Mater. To him his is the fairest, often not because of well thought out reasons but because his young heart has yielded its natural tribute and the strongest links of true friendship are there. It is right that this should be so. We honor the man who responds with full spirit to these impulses.

When, however, one tries to explain to an alien collegian why his college is so fair he discovers that these emotions are more easily experienced than rationalized. Every college, however, has a distinctive atmosphere of its own, a system of customs, modes of thought and of conduct that are handed on from one generation to another without changing materially, and if one examines the life in the college and its environment closely he can find explanations of its every phase. Some of these may be accidental to the life of the college, dependent upon the location and the conditions of country or city life which surround it—but in most cases the atmosphere of a college is the conscious product of an ambitious and careful faculty. Their forethought and methods shape the channels through which the students life flows, either smoothly or roughly according to the wisdom of the plan.

The conscious shaping of Yale life by the faculty is very evident and most successful. They have adopted the dormitory system, the most powerful aid of college democracy. The College (as the Academic Department is generally known), now houses nearly all of its students, and the faculty of the Sheffield Scientific School, the other great undergraduate branch of the University, has set the completion of its dormitory system as its eventual goal for the future.

The University owns fifteen large dormitories and the plans for a sixteenth, the Dean Wright Memorial Hall, to be larger and better than any of its predecessors, are now being drawn. These buildings are grouped in the form of a hollow square around three campuses which in the eyes of those who are accustomed to the spacious campus of many acres in extent seen at the great State Universities of the West, seem cramped and incomplete; for the largest of the

three contains not more than two square blocks. But to the Yale man these small campuses and the five-story buildings that surround them are the most formative elements in Yale life not because of any sentiment for "ye dear old Yalen buildings," but because of the wonderful advantages to meet and mingle with men which these compact quarters give. The whole 1,400 men in Yale College room and attend recitations in a space of only five square blocks. In crossing the campus to receive mail at the Yale Station Postoffice or wherever one goes he must perforce meet dozens of men. The compulsory daily morning chapel attendance gathers the whole college together every day. The dining hall seats 1,200 comfortably. Through these and other means men are much thrown together and in proportion as the scenery and freedom of a large campus is missing the opportunity to meet and know hundreds of men is multiplied.

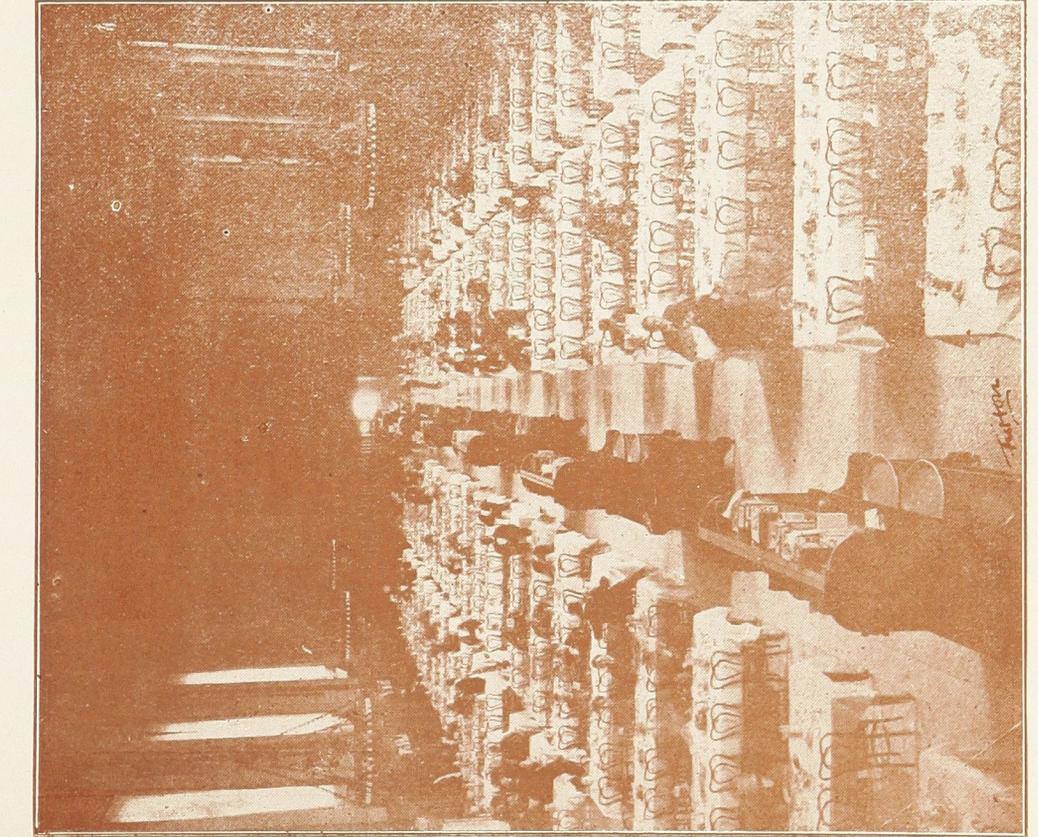
It is characteristic of Yale College life that the classes room together and to that end the undergraduate moves each year. The Freshmen have quarters one block from the campus in three large buildings. "Know your class" is the motto set for them all, and the man who finishes the first year without knowing two hundred and fifty of his classmates by name and the rest by sight is the exception. This desirable result is possible because the conditions of life compel the Freshmen to meet so often and because no outside interests detract the Freshman's desire to know his class. Sophomore year the whole class moves to the campus. Opportunities are given by lot in which to make the choice of rooms resulting in a complete shaking up of the class membership. New room-mates are chosen in some cases, old cliques are broken up and different groups are formed in the dormitory entries and the class comes back to a fresh environment with the sense of having been advanced one step in the college world. In Junior and again in Senior year the same process takes place. Every man is brought into such personal contact with each of his classmates that each has his own favorite nick-name for the other and the classes are graduated with an intimacy of friendship that is something remarkable and incomprehensible to all save Yale men. The celebrated Yale democracy is in large part traceable to the dormitories. There are no private houses where the wealthy may have separate and very select quarters. All the men of Yale College live together regardless of social rank or distinction of wealth.

The climax comes in the fraternity life and the peculiar system—known as the Tomb system—of which Yale is the sole possessor and exponent. The fraternities may be broadly divided in two classes—those which choose members from only one department and those which choose from all, called “University fraternities,” but the tomb system is more or less common to all.

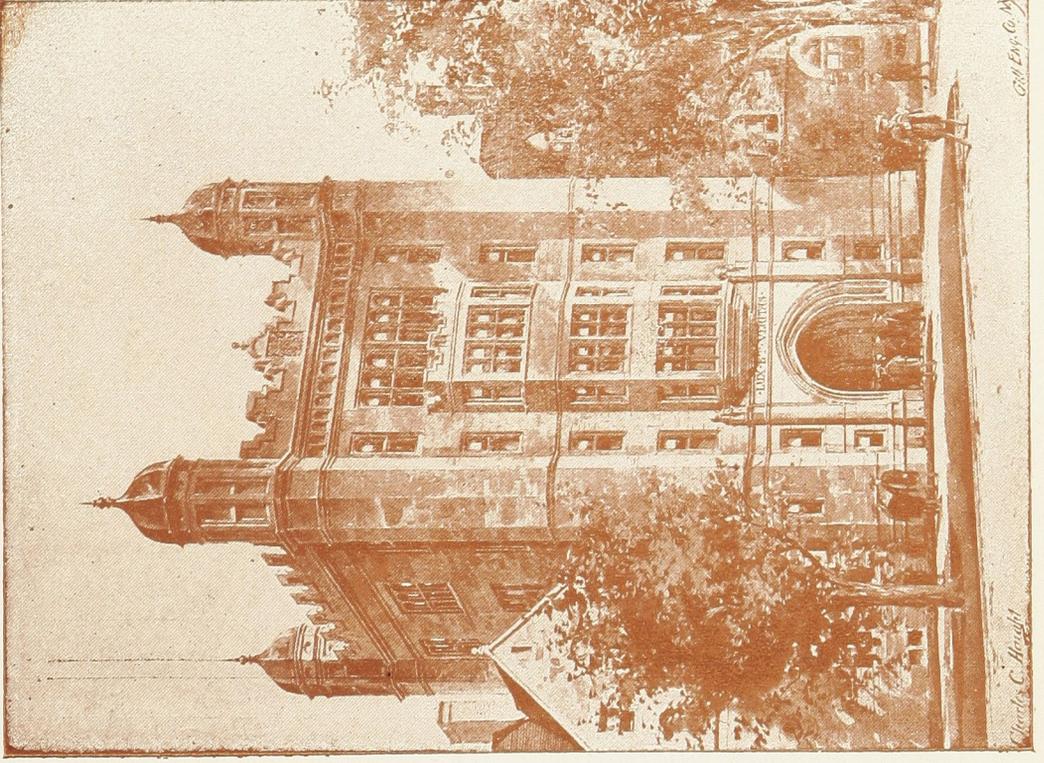
In the Academic department the tomb becomes the final bond for increasing friendship, linking the three upper classes together and offering a continual inducement for higher scholarship and truer fellowship. Freshmen are not elected to membership in the fraternities, the first choice of new men being made in November of Sophomore year. Nowhere is the stigma of the non-frat man felt less or fraternal privileges paraded with less show than at Yale. The men live in the dormitories mingling alike with their fellows as classmates whether they be of the same fraternity, or of a different fraternity, or of none at all. Often roommates belong to different frats. Two or three evenings a week they go to the tomb for their business and social meetings. The Junior fraternities have a membership of about one hundred and ten, thirty-five from each of the Sophomore and Junior classes and forty from the Senior class. The method of election in small groups, covering a period of two years does not split up the fabric of the class membership.

The fraternities in the Sheffield Scientific School are founded upon a plan which combines features of the academic “tomb system” and the usual frat house organization found elsewhere. They hold meetings in their tombs, room in their own private houses as clubs, and board at the dining hall and elsewhere. They elect men in March of Freshman year and a very few are chosen after that from time to time as expediency dictates. The Law and Medical departments and Forestry School fraternities did not have the “tombs”—they simply room in their houses.

In the second class—the University fraternities—are found mostly the newer fraternities at Yale, and it is to this class which other fraternities established at Yale in the future will in all probability belong. It has long been a just criticism of Yale that there exists a tendency to departmental jealousy—faculty and student body alike have deplored this, and it has been the occasion of much lamentation among the alumni. Of late years the tide has been turning against this nar-



INTERIOR VIEW OF YALE DINING HALL.  
Seating 1200.



THE PHELPS GATEWAY.  
An Entrance to the Academic Campus.



GEORGE ST. JOHN SHEFFIELD, YALE '63.  
A Father of Yale Rowing.



ALFRED HEMENWAY, YALE '61.  
President of the Massachusetts Bar.

row spirit because of the fixed purpose of the University authorities to build up the University rather than the departments. This movement has had a decided popularizing effect among the student body and has fostered the extension of a broader feeling of fellowship throughout the University. The University fraternity is at once the result of this movement and a cause of its further spread. Alpha Sigma Phi in common with the other University fraternities is doing much toward the realization of the ideal of a unified Yale.

As yet there is little organization and co-operation among the University fraternities, hence there are many features which some of them possess which are not shared by all as a class. In fact, about the only characteristic common to all is their policy of choosing their membership not from one department, but from the University at large. As the Academic and Sheffield departments, however, are the larger departments of the University the memberships of the University fraternities in a large measure reflect this fact.

Alpha Sigma Phi at Yale today represents the expansion of the old Academic chapter to meet the University idea. Freshmen are not elected to membership until the end of their first year at Yale. This rule is maintained in spite of the fact that the other University fraternities do elect men from the Freshman class early in the year. Again Alpha Sigma Phi adheres to the "tomb system" rather than the "house system" of furthering the social life of the fraternity. This is more in keeping, Alpha's members believe, both with the old Yale traditions of democracy and with the best recognized principles of the enlightened fraternity policy of the future. Some of the other University fraternities have adopted the "tomb system" and some have not. Alpha Sigma Phi is the only one to adopt both this system and the postponement of the elections given to the Freshmen; but both policies have borne such satisfactory fruit that their continuance is assured. Alpha has gone steadily on with her purpose since her reorganization, and although she is the youngest of the University fraternities, she already plays the leading role among them. No other University fraternity chapter owns its own home, and no other boasts of a larger body of high principled young men.

Besides the departmental fraternities and the University fraternities there are in the Academic department the three Senior societies—Skull and Bones, Scroll and Key, and Wolf's Head. Election to these is accorded men irrespective of their membership in Yale fra-

ternities. On "Tap Day" held late in the spring of each year fifteen men are elected to each of these societies from the membership of the Junior class. Membership in these societies is considered one of the highest honors which can fall to the lot of a Yale undergraduate. "Bones" as the oldest undoubtedly stands highest in the estimation of the undergraduate.

There are several honorary Greek Letter societies, election to which comes from proficiency in studies, literature or debate. Phi Beta Kappa, Sigma Xi, Chi Delta Theta, Xi Tau Kappa, etc., are of this class. The fraternities existing at Yale today in the order of their first appearance there follow:

Skull and Bones, 1832; Alpha Delta Phi, 1836; Psi U, 1838; Scroll and Key, 1842; Delta Kappa Epsilon, 1844; Alpha Sigma Phi, 1845; Berzelius, 1848; Book and Smoke, 1863; Theta Xi, 1865; Delta Psi, 1869; Phi Gamma Delta, 1875; Chi Phi, 1878; Wolf's Head, 1883; Phi Delta Phi, 1886; Zeta Psi, 1888; Delta Phi, 1888; Nu Sigma Nu, 1890; Book and Gavel, 1890; Beta Theta, 1892; Pi Delta Alpha, 1893; Book and Bond, 1899; Alpha Chi Rho, 1905.

Of these societies many have been inactive from one cause or another during some period of their existence.

Besides the fraternities there are a great many school and sectional clubs at Yale which draw their members together frequently during the year. Each has its annual banquet, and all tend to spread further the spirit of democracy which is the undercurrent of the University's life by enlarging the circle of acquaintance, diversifying the interests and making against the formation of cliques.

All manner of athletics flourish at Yale, and there are unusual facilities for sailing, skating, hunting, etc., besides those lines of sport which are regularly organized. A large portion of the undergraduates devote some of their time to religious work in the boys' clubs, missions, etc., carried on wholly or in part by University men. There are innumerable debating clubs, organizations, etc., devoted to the study of various languages, sciences, etc.—in fact all the multitudinous organizations which are features of any large university. Half a score of undergraduate publications afford outlet for the literary talent of the University.

In addition to these elements in Yale life there are many interesting and fine old customs such as the "Omega Lambda Chi celebration," the "calcium Light Night," the "Fence Rush," the "Sheff. Rush," "Tap Day," "Fence Oration," etc., which the space allotted for

this article does not permit the writer to dwell upon. With the details of these every Yale man is as familiar as he is with his favorite pipe. These customs engendered (under a wise and far-seeing supervision of the faculty) by the host of splendid men who have passed through Yale during the past two centuries are among the inexplicable charms of Yale which must be experienced to be appreciated.

The lasting bonds—which give Yale the best organized Alumni Associations in the country—are the friendships formed under the elms where each year men gather along the fence from every state in the Union to give vent to their feelings, “For God, For Country and For Yale.” Great capacity for friendship is bred in each man. Magnificent buildings? Yes! Spacious campus? No! Contact with men—Continual and unlimited!

HOWARD D. ATKINS, Yale '11.

### ALPHA'S NEW CHAPTER HOUSE.



SINCE the re-organization of Alpha Chapter in 1907, the one especially ardent endeavor among the members of Alpha has been to obtain a home, distinctively the chapter's own and befitting Alpha Sigma Phi's position in Yale University. Several among the very first members of the reorganized Chapter have been untiring in their devotion to this cause, notwithstanding the fact that they have given, and are giving, much time to other work of the fraternity. At the first annual banquet of the Chapter they were instrumental in starting a Building Fund by subscribing about \$750 in cash and notes. Although subsequently many plans were made, and much interest was shown at the prospect of a chapter house, the energy expended in advancing the Chapter in other directions prevented any further additions to the Building Fund, with the exception of some pledges made in June, 1909, amounting to about \$1,500. It was then hoped that definite plans for a building could be made the following college year, but this same June witnessed the loss of some of the Chapter's oldest and most capable members, and early in the following fall it was found that a large part of the funds counted on would not be immediately available.

Some zealous Sigs., however, with much patriotism and some foresight started an agitation which resulted in the appointment of

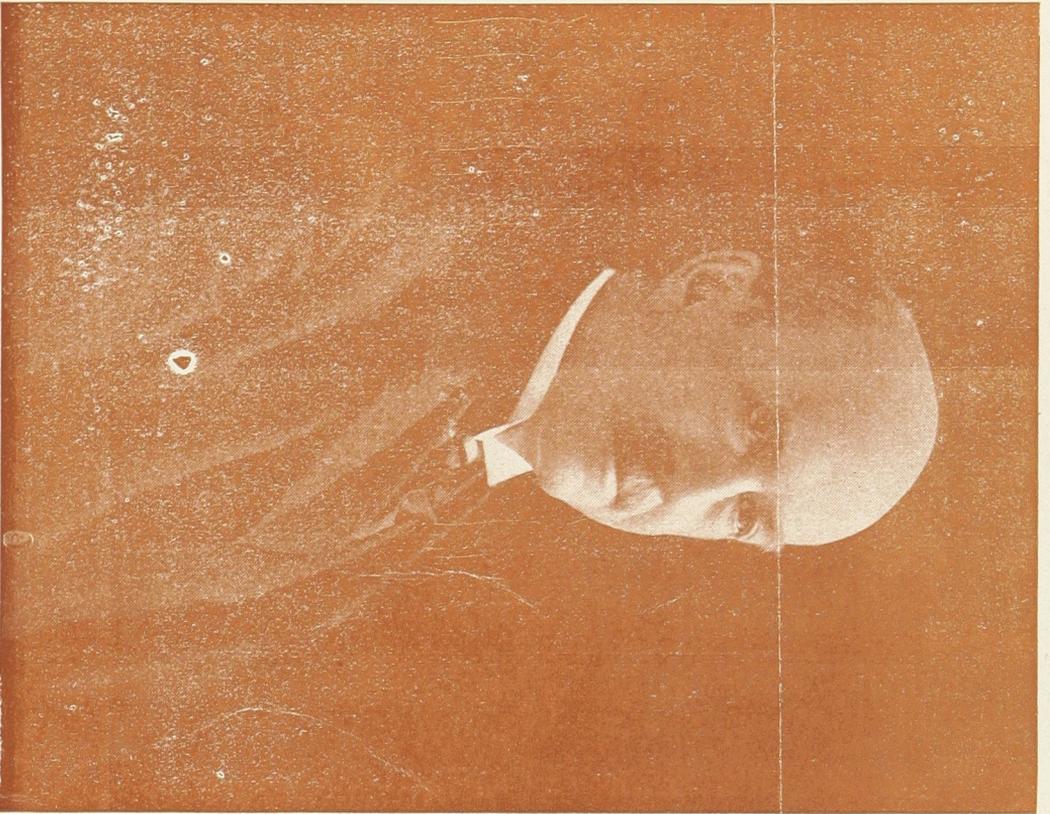
a committee, consisting of Brothers J. W. Campbell, C. J. Rice and G. L. Young, with the later addition of Brother E. B. Hine, to see what could be done. This was in January, 1910. The committee ascertained that the tomb of a Sheffield society which is building a new tomb afforded an excellent opportunity for the purchase of a home admirably located and easily convertible to the needs of the Chapter. The price was rather high, but it was felt that something should be done at once, or that the Chapter's securing of a home would be postponed indefinitely. It was decided to strike while the iron was hot.

At the annual banquet in March, 1910, in a burst of enthusiasm, pledges to the Building Fund were made amounting to nearly \$2,500.

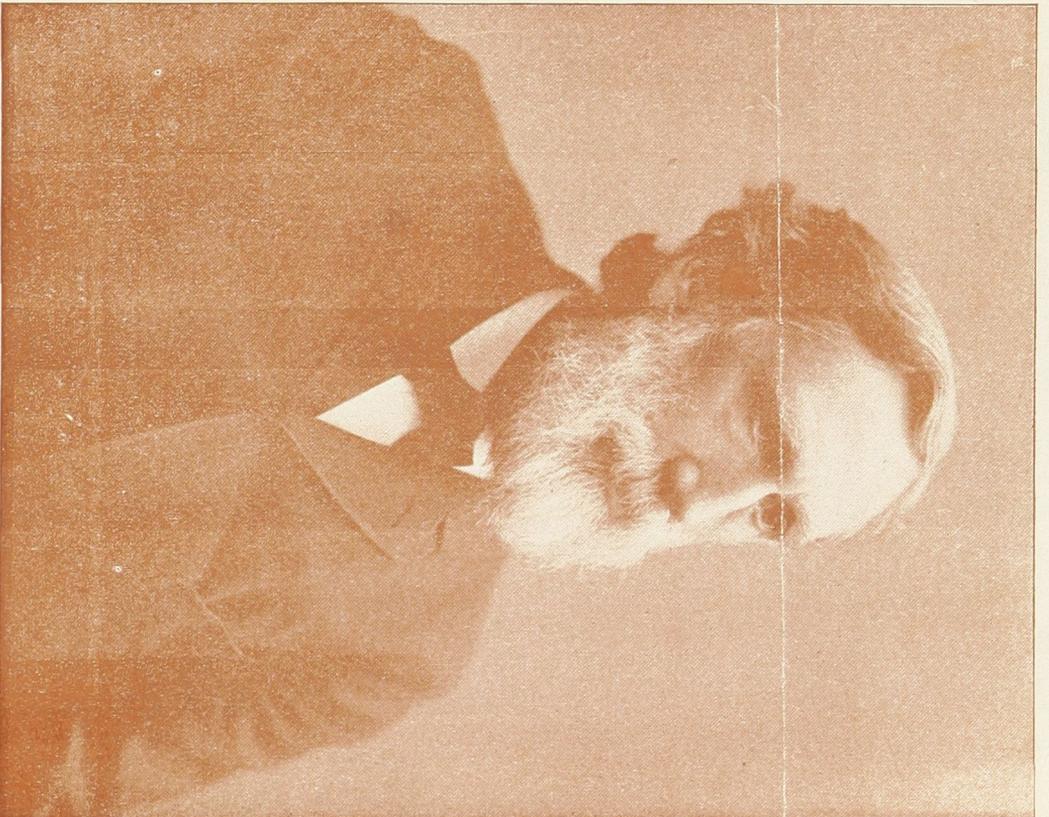
With the assurance of splendid support now certain a meeting of the Board of Trustees, who are the managers of the Building Fund, was held on the afternoon of Commencement Day, and although the difficulty of the undertaking was perceived, the option secured was authorized closed for possession November 1. The raising of funds and the collection of pledges was left to the Chapter's committee with the co-operation of President Campbell and Secretary Musgrave of the Board of Trustees.

The committee had already begun sending out letters of appeal to the alumni of the old Sophomore Chapter and to the more recent alumni of the re-organized University Chapter. Already substantial gifts had been received from Brother Simeon E. Baldwin, (Yale '61), of New Haven, and Brother Alfred Hemenway, '61, of Boston. Brother Baldwin was also otherwise of service to us. The work was continued through the summer and fall, and Alpha will always remember with keen appreciation the gifts received from Brothers Crapo, '52; Gallaway, '58; Jewett, Sheffield and Southworth, '63; Purves, '64; Ford, Sage and Scranton, '65, and Coffin, Stiger and Walworth, '66, and others. The love for the old Chapter is renewed in the new as many others of the older Brothers, although unable to help financially, showed in their replies to the committee's letters. Many a voice came from far in the past telling that "There's no association in all this mighty nation that's an approximation to Alpha Sigma Phi."

Brother Musgrave for the trustees flooded the mails, and with the help from the Chapter committee, gathered funds from the recent



WILLIAM GRAHAM SUMNER, YALE, '61.  
Long a Leader in the Yale Faculty

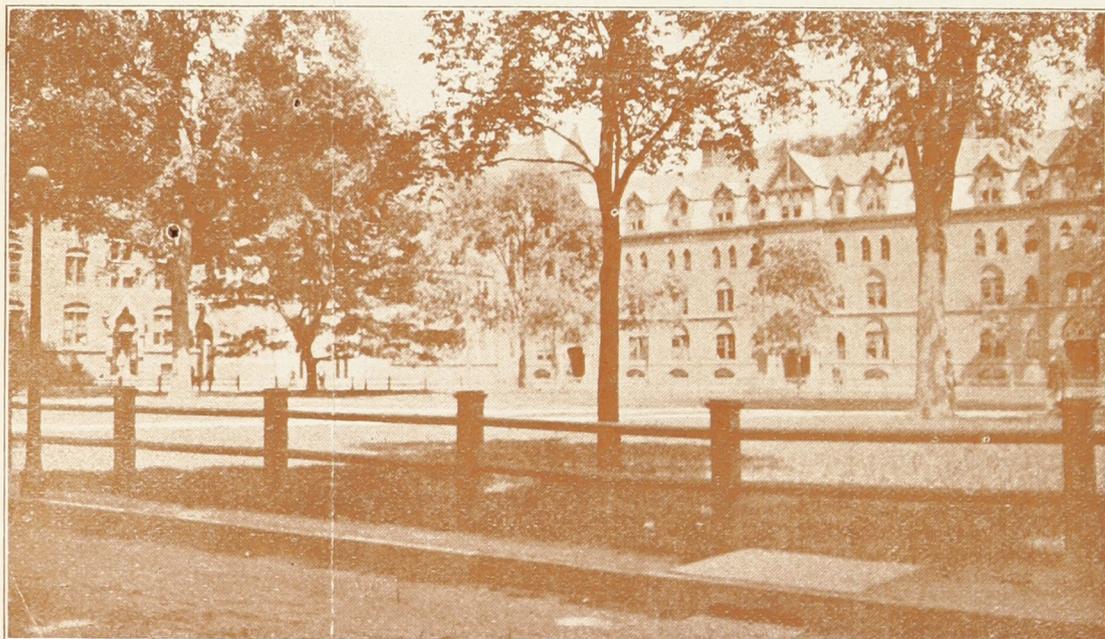


WILLIAM W. CRAFO, YALE '52  
Formerly President Pere Marquette Railroad.



A CAMPUS SCENE.

Dwight Hall (the Academic Religious Center) on the Left and Alumni Hall (Examinations) on the Right.



A CORNER OF THE ACADEMIC CAMPUS.

Lawrence Hall (Right)—Farnam Hall (Center)—Battel Chapel and Durfee Hall at the Left.

alumni, and collected nearly all of the original Building Fund. Other names to inscribe on our pillar of fame will be those of Brothers Ely and Hartman, '07; Jackson, McCahill, Pierson, Smith, Sparhawk and Stoddard, '08; Cook, Rice and Musgrave, '09, and Waterbury and Campbell, '10.

The greatest burden fell, of course, on the present active members and those members of 1909-1910 who were graduated last June, and the way in which these brothers made personal sacrifices in order to more than pay up their pledges and other obligations augurs well for the future of the Chapter which has so many loyal sons. Only a few failed to give something, and the funds of the Chapter treasury were also exhausted, not wisely but too well, in the cause. Those were very strenuous days for the committee and the brothers who stood loyally by them.

After several unavoidable delays due to legal complications the property was occupied about the middle of November. Very little ceremony marked the occupation of our new home, but numerous improvements and surprises had been prepared for the reception of the brothers. The interior required to be largely reconstructed. The securing of the new home has been a great undertaking, but the writer is sure that every man who helped, from our illustrious older alumni, the esteemed editor of *The Tomahawk*, and our capable G. J. P., to our struggling recent alumni and the whole-hearted actives feels that it was a worthy cause. It is hoped that those who have not thus far had a part in the campaign for the Chapter house will presently show their interest in Alpha by swinging into line to help pay off the mortgage, and put the Chapter on a sounder financial basis.

Alpha's "tomb", as it is called at Yale, is that which belonged to Berzelius, foremost of the Sheffield Scientific School societies. It is located at No. 100 Prospect Street, near the Scientific School buildings, and very near the Yale Hillhouse property, on which the newer Yale buildings are being erected as it alone offers a site for the future wide expansion of Yale University. The building, built of brick, with a handsome artistic granite brick front is two stories high. The entrance is through a historic pair of massive iron doors. Through these into the already honored hall of Alpha, mother of Alpha Sigma Phi, every Sig. from near or far may enter and ever receive a royal welcome. CLEVELAND J. RICE, Yale '09.

## YALE ATHLETICS.



WHILE it is not true by any means that athletics are made the most important part of the life of the undergraduate at Yale as the newspapers seem to lead the unsophisticated to believe, nevertheless it cannot be denied that in the popular mind at least the name of Yale is synonymous with athletic achievement. The men of Yale early developed the interest in athletics which those who followed have continued until the fondness of Yale men for those sports which are especially dear to the hearts of all college men of the present generation has become proverbial. The fondness for sport for sport's sake which is an integral part of the average Yale man has been a powerful factor in the development of the imposing array of successful athletic teams which have helped to make the name of Yale famous from one end of the land to the other.

Yale has two great rivals in athletics—Harvard and Princeton—with both of whom she has contended for supremacy practically without interruption for a period of more than 25 years. Every year Yale meets Harvard in all the major sports—football, baseball, track and aquatics—and each year Yale meets Princeton in all branches of sport save the latter. The schedule of athletic events is so made up that whenever the Harvard football game or track meet takes place at Cambridge—as is regularly the case in alternate years—the Princeton game or track meet will be in New Haven. One baseball game is played with Harvard at Cambridge and another in New Haven, with the deciding game to play off the tie, if one results, in New York. A similar scheme of arrangement exists with Princeton so that the Yale undergraduate always has the opportunity each year of witnessing several championship matches in New Haven.

The annual boat race between the eight-oared, four-oared and Freshmen crews takes place at New London on the Thames on the last Thursday of each June, and all of the crews' energies are developed to be at their maximum at this time so that it is rarely that Yale meets the crews of other colleges than Harvard.

Yale bends all her efforts for athletic success to the winning of the matches with Harvard and Princeton. Victories and defeats

alike in games with other teams are looked upon but as means to an end—as simply another step in developing the team for its supreme hour of trial. Yale coaches will not sacrifice one point in the consistent development of “the team” for the final struggles with Harvard and Princeton even for the sake of snatching a victory from impending defeat at the hands of another foe worthy of her steel. While sometimes it has been disheartening for the undergraduates to sit on the benches and watch the Yale team go down to defeat before a team from a smaller institution, the outcome of the season has generally both justified the policy of the coaches and richly repaid the rooters. A victory over Harvard and Princeton in the same year in the same sport generally goes a long way in blotting out any little inconsistencies in the earlier record of the team’s season. Organized cheering is indulged in only at the Harvard and Princeton contests—then there is usually plenty of opportunity for its practice.

Yale athletics are completely organized. Each branch has its own student manager; all the branches form the Yale Athletic Association at the head of which stands a graduate manager. Of primary importance is football, the net profits of which are used to make up deficiencies in all the other branches of the so-called “major sports” with the possible exception of baseball which usually is able to pay its own way. The minor athletic teams are supported largely by student subscriptions and the receipts from their games and meets. Among the lines of sport thus conducted are Soccer, Fencing, Basketball, Hockey, Wrestling, Water Polo, Tennis, Golf, Gym. Team, Gun Club, etc. The managers of these branches of sport are appointed for their special abilities to render service to their respective teams.

Considerably more than a third of the men of the University enter with more or less zest into the various lines of athletics. Professional coaching exists for the track, baseball and crew squads while graduate coaching is used exclusively for the football squad, the captain of the preceding year’s team, as a rule, becoming head coach the following season. For the minor teams student coaching usually exists, members of the alumni sometimes co-operating.

Yale has long been preeminent in football, her teams establishing a record over a long period such as has not been equalled by any other American university. She has been beaten by Harvard only five times since 1883, while Princeton has been able to defeat Yale

but six times in the same period. In baseball Yale has been less successful, though she still has an advantage in the number of games won over her two great rivals having won 42 games from Harvard since 1883 to Harvard's total of 32 victories. In the same period Yale has defeated Princeton 43 times and allowed the latter 34 victories. Since 1876 Yale has won from Harvard all but 12 of the eight oared races which have taken place annually at New London. In track athletics Yale has been uniformly successful. Dual meets are held each year with Harvard and with Princeton, the latter usually going to Yale with comparative ease. The winning of the Harvard meet is generally a matter more difficult. Yale won the Intercollegiates in 1887—the first year in which she entered them—and several times since then the same honor has come to her. Yale men now hold several of the intercollegiate records.

Large as are the profits accruing from football receipts, the limits have not been reached. For instance, while for the Yale-Harvard game in New Haven last November, the Yale Stadium held only seats for 33,000 people, there were over 60,000 applications for seats received only from the students and graduates of the two universities. So great was the demand from the graduates, that it was found necessary to award seats by lot, the unfortunate ones receiving none at all. The only remedy for this state of affairs is a new stadium. Funds for such a structure are not at hand. Great as the profits from football are, they are swallowed up in paying the expenses of the track team and the crews. Many schemes are now being discussed to raise the \$750,000 necessary to build a stadium to seat 65,000 people. It is now hoped to have the funds raised and a stadium completed for use in 1912.

The track, baseball and football teams use "Yale Field", a very large park with a separate diamond, track and gridiron. It is located nearly a mile from the University.

Walter Camp, Yale's athletic adviser, is responsible for the following statement:

"Various reasons have been assigned for the long series of successes in athletics that have come to the wearers of the blue in the last twenty years. Most of these reasons have been far-fetched, and while some of them have borne a measure of truth, a large proportion have been false. Yale, in her system and her practice most thoroughly appreciates the fact that the one-man element—the Czar principle, if it might be so-called—of management and direction is

certain to produce in the long run, the best results. That is, the captain of a team runs the team, chooses coaches and players and advisers. Another reason for Yale's triumph lies in the fact that the institution is not situated in or near a large city.

"The men who have been responsible for Yale's work in athletics and policy, victories and defeats, have not worn their hearts upon their sleeves. By means of this loyalty, men have been brought back to coach. This loyalty is and has been the Yale spirit, and it is that spirit and its effect that has enabled Yale to play an uphill game, carry through an adverse season, or recover a lost championship in such a way as to render the term "Yale Spirit" synonymous with bulldog pluck and tenacity of purpose wherever the expression is heard."

LLOYD O. MAYER, Yale '12.

## *Second Inter-Fraternity Conference*

Pursuant to a call issued by President W. H. P. Faunce of Brown University, under the authority of a resolution passed by an Infraternity Conference held on November 27, 1909, delegates from twenty-six college fraternities met at the University Club, New York City, Saturday, November 26, 1910. The meeting was called to order by Hamilton W. Mabie, Alpha Delta Phi, chairman of the 1909 Conference, who announced as the first order of business the election of a chairman and a secretary. On motion Mr. Mabie was re-elected chairman and Francis W. Shepardson, Beta Theta Pi, secretary.

President Faunce made a brief statement recalling the interest of the Conference of 1909, the appointment by it of several committees and the work done during the year by these committees, and expressed his hope that further forward steps might be taken.

The minutes of the 1909 Conference were read and approved. The roll Chi, Sigma Phi, Sigma Phi Epsilon, Sigma Pi, Theta Delta Chi, Ceta Phi. Alpha Chi Rho, Alpha Delta Phi, Alpha Tau Omega, Beta Theta Pi, Chi Phi, Chi Psi, Delta Kappa Epsilon, Delta Phi, Delta Tau Delta, Delta Upsilon, Kappa Alpha (N), Kappa Alpha (S), Kappa Sigma, Phi Delta Theta, Phi Gamma Delta, Phi Kappa Psi, Phi Kappa Sigma, Phi Sigma Kappa, Sigma Alpha Epsilon, Sigma Chi, Sigma Phi, Sigma Phi Epsilon, Sigma Pi, Theta Delta Chi, Zeta Psi. Alpha Sigma Phi was not represented because of an unavoidable mishap which befell Wayne M. Musgrave, its delegate.

Oscar H. Rogers, Sigma Phi, as chairman, reported for the committee "on the relation of the fraternity chapter to the college administration." The reading of the report was listened to with close attention, being followed by hearty applause and a unanimous vote of thanks to the committee for its work.

A general discussion on the subject was shared by H. M. Crooks and W. W. Moss, Alpha Tau Omega, William Raimond Baird, Willis O. Robb and Francis W. Shepardsan, Beta Theta Pi, Alfred Roelker, Chi Phi, A. Barton Hep-

burn, Delta Kappa Epsilon, W. H. S. Demarest and J. Duane Livingston, Delta Phi, Frank F. Rogers and Charles O. Maas, Delta Tau Delta, Goldwin Goldsmith, Delta Upsilon, Julian B. McCurry, Kappa Alpha (S), J. S. Ferguson, Kappa Sigma, George Banta and Fred J. Coxe, Phi Delta Theta, Theo. A. K. Gessler and Charles H. Eldridge, Sigma Chi, Oscar H. Rogers and Howard Opdyke, Sigma Phi and W. A. Comstock, Zeta Psi. During the discussion several propositions for definite action were presented, which, finally, on motion of J. Duane Livingston, Delta Phi, were referred to a committee of three, appointed by the chairman, for report at the afternoon session. Committee: Oscar H. Rogers, Sigma Phi, Albert S. Bard, Chi Psi; W. H. S. Demarest, Delta Phi.

On motion of Carlton H. Hayes, Alpha Chi Rho, the chairman appointed a committee of three to report on the permanent organization and financing of the Conference. Committee: Carlton H. Hayes, Alpha Chi Rho; W. H. P. Faunce, Delta Upsilon; James A. Hawes, Delta Kappa Epsilon.

J. D. Livingston, Delta Phi, reported for the committee "on the relation of the fraternities to one another." This report also received close attention and hearty applause, the appreciation of the Conference being expressed in a vote of thanks.

J. C. Griffin, Sigma Phi Epsilon, reported informally the views of William L. Phillips, Sigma Phi Epsilon, a member of the committee "on the evils connected with the present system of pledging new members," that committee not having held any meeting. William Raimond Baird, Beta Theta Pi, offered two resolutions, seconded by Goldwin Goldsmith. The resolutions, on motion of C. R. Ganter, Alpha Delta Phi, were referred to the committee previously appointed with Dr. Rogers as chairman.

Carlton H. Hayes, Alpha Chi Rho, from the committee on permanent organization, reported a draft for a constitution, which after general discussion, amendment and addition, on motion of J. S. Ferguson, Kappa Sigma, was finally adopted as follows:

#### Constitution.

(I) The Inter-Fraternity Conference shall be composed of three delegates from each men's general college fraternity which has at least five chapters and signifies its intention of participating in the Conference. Delegates shall be chosen in such manner as their respective fraternities determine. On roll-call in Conference, each fraternity represented shall have one vote.

(II) The purpose of the Inter-Fraternity Conference shall be the discussion of questions of mutual interest and the presenting to the fraternities represented of such recommendations as the Conference shall deem wise, it being understood that the functions of such Conference shall be purely advisory.

(III) The Inter-Fraternity Conference shall meet annually at New York on the Saturday following Thanksgiving, unless the place or date shall be changed by majority vote of the officers. Notice of all meetings shall be issued by the Secretary.

(IV) The officers of the Inter-Fraternity Conference shall be a Chairman, a Secretary and a Treasurer, elected annually by majority vote.

(V) In order to meet the necessary expenses of postage and printing, each fraternity participating in the Conference shall make an annual contribution of fifteen dollars. Expenditures may be made by the Treasurer at any time on the authorization of the Chairman.

(VI) This constitution may be amended at any meeting by a two-thirds vote of the fraternities represented in the Conference.

Oscar H. Rogers, Sigma Phi, reported for his committee on the

two matters referred to it, the first part of the report being adopted, on the two matters referred to it, the first part of the report being adopted, on motion of Paul R. Hickok, Alpha Tau Omega, and incorporated in the original report, the second part amending the resolutions offered by Mr. Baird, Beta Theta Pi, which, on motion of Mr. Baird, were then adopted as follows:

Resolved, That we recommend to our several chapters that at each college where there is more than one fraternity represented, they call a conference of representatives of the several fraternities and confer together concerning any evils of the rushing system existing at that college; that they devise regulations tending to lessen such rushing evils as they find exist, including excessive expense in entertaining men.

Further Resolved, That we urge upon our several chapters the necessity for acting harmoniously together as members of associations having generous rivalries but kindred aims, and pledge to the chapters our cordial co-operation and support so far as we can extend it.

The chairman appointed a committee of three to nominate officers of the Conference for the year, 1910-1911. Committee: Goldwin Goldsmith, Delta Upsilon; Carl A. Harstrom, Theta Delta Chi; J. S. Ferguson, Kappa Sigma.

On motion of George Smart, Phi Kappa Psi, the annual assessment of fifteen dollars on each Fraternity provided for in Article V of the Constitution was made effective for the year 1909-1910, to cover expenses already incurred by the committees and by President Faunce.

C. R. Ganter, Alpha Delta Phi, offered a resolution providing for the printing and distribution of the complete minutes and reports of the Conference. The offer of William Raimond Baird, editor of the Beta Theta Pi to furnish the Conference with printed reports at cost for plates and printing was accepted with hearty appreciation.

John L. Kind, Delta Tau Delta, presented a statement about the Fraternity situation at the University of Wisconsin. After discussion by William A. Comstock, Zeta Psi, George Banta, Phi Delta Theta, Albert S. Bard, Chi Psi, Francis W. Shepardson and William R. Baird, Beta Theta Pi, Joseph C. Nate, Sigma Chi and others, the following resolution was adopted:

Resolved, That it is the sense of this Conference that each Fraternity that has a chapter at the University of Wisconsin should, through its governing body, at once communicate with such chapter and recommend that it heartily co-operate with the Faculty Committee on Student Interests of said University.

A committee of the Conference, to be appointed by the chairman, was provided to lay before the authorities of colleges and universities in the United States where Fraternities exist such facts as it may deem desirable showing the usefulness of the Fraternities as important factors in college life and administration.

The officers chosen for the ensuing year were.

Chairman—President W. H. P. Faunce, Delta Upsilon, Brown University, Providence, Rhode Island.

Secretary—Professor Francis W. Shepardson, Beta Theta Pi, and Acacia, The University of Chicago, Chicago, Illinois.

Treasurer—Mr. O. H. Cheney, Phi Gamma Delta, Bank Examiner, New York, N. Y.

James A. Hawes, Delta Kappa Epsilon, called attention to the importance of selection of topics for discussion at the Conference of 1911 and on motion of J. Duane Livingston, Delta Phi, this matter was referred to the three officers for early consideration.

On motion of J. Duane Livingston, Delta Phi, the conference extended a hearty vote of thanks to Hamilton W. Mabie, Alpha Delta Phi, for his services as chairman of the Conferences of 1909 and 1910.

Theodore A. K. Gessler, Sigma Chi, made an appeal for co-operation of all the Fraternities in the suggestion of topics for discussion, in the prompt payment of the dues to the Conference and in the selection of delegates.

A vote of thanks to the officials of the University Club for its courtesies and to all committeemen and others who had worked for the success of the Conference was passed with appreciative unanimity.

President Faunce made a brief statement expressing his gratification with the accomplishments of the Conference and his hopes for its future success, after which, at a quarter past five, he declared the Conference adjourned until the Saturday following Thanksgiving Day, 1911.

## YALE

[The following is an article on Yale which won the "College Contest" recently held by "Life." It was written by Brother Malcolm H. Bissell, (Yale '11 S.)—The Editors.]

Yale is a great American University located at New Haven, Conn. It is bounded on the north by Harvard Lampoon, on the east by the New Haven police force, on the south by the New York, New Haven & Hartford Railroad, and on the west by Savin Rock. Yale's origin dates from 1701. After sixty-five years of Harvard alone the situation had become so serious that something had to be done. Accordingly, Yale was founded at Saybrook, Conn. The opinion of present-day critics is that this action saved the nation.

In 1714, Saybrook was found to possess too many exciting distractions, and the need of a quiet and peaceful location became urgent. The college was therefore moved to New Haven. In the following year the abandoned building at Saybrook was purchased by the New Haven Railroad Company for use as a passenger station in New Haven, where it is still giving splendid service.

During the war of 1812 an attempt to destroy the college was made by sailors, and in 1841, another attack was made on the college by town toughs. Both of these attacks afforded the 'varsity football squad excellent practice, and the college was not damaged. Since then the attitude of the townspeople toward Yale has considerably moderated, and they now content themselves with merely separating the student-body from as much of its cash as possible.

The importance of Yale to the country cannot be over-estimated. Without Yale, many absconding cashiers and check-forging gentlemen, to say nothing of safe-crackers and highwaymen, would be deprived of the college education so often accorded them by the enterprising press; the New Haven police force would be unable to demonstrate its courage and heroism, and would be obliged to descend to such common-place matters as enforcing law and order; hundreds of callow youths in summer resorts would be obliged to find some other means of exploiting their importance to credulous maidens than by the magic words, "Yale man"; scores of New Haven tailors would be forced to earn an honest living, and many other equally alarming things would happen. So let us by all means keep Yale and give the newspapers something to write about and the old maids something to talk about. For all information concerning the University, apply to Bishop McFaul of New Jersey.

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**HENRY BURR BARNES.**

Henry Burr Barnes, (Yale '66), died in New York City, January 12, 1911. He was born in Brooklyn, N. Y., December 14, 1845, and fitted for college at Easthampton. He was a member of Alpha Chapter during its last days as a Sophomore Society at Yale. He married Miss H. Elizabeth Dixon. He was the son of the senior member of the old New York publishing house of A. S. Barnes & Co. in which he became a partner shortly after graduation; and he devoted the most of his business life to that business. Brother Barnes resided in New York City, where his home was a house of constant hospitality, and passed his summers at Southhampton, L. I., where he owned a cottage. He was an active man in church relations and an elder of the Fifth Avenue Presbyterian Church, where his funeral services were held on Sunday, January 15.

**JAMES PLUMMER BROWN.**

James Plummer Brown, (Yale '62) died in Pittsburg, Pa., December 5, 1910. He was born in the same city May 7, 1841. He joined Alpha Chapter in 1859 while a student at Yale. He studied law at Harvard, being graduated with the degree LL.B. in 1864. Later he studied in the office of McKnight & Carnahan in Pittsburg, and was admitted to the Bar of Allegheny County in February, 1865. He practised law in Pittsburg, from 1865 to 1869 as a member of the firm of Carnahan & Brown, and afterward alone. He was for some years a member of the real estate firm of J. C. Brown & Co. He was married September 26, 1867, to Elizabeth Utley of Rome, N. Y. She died December 8, 1906.

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Σ X is the only National Fraternity to maintain a chapter at the University of Southern California, Los Angeles. Two Sororities Α X Ω and Σ T Α are there.

# The Tomahawk

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**J**UST as Delta Chapter receives the highest praise from all loyal Sigs. who owe her a heavy debt of gratitude for her faithfulness in keeping aglow alone and unaided the fires of Sigma Phi during a period of forty years, Alpha Chapter is accorded great commendation for her great part in the life of the Fraternity. Had it not been for the enthusiastic spirit, the energy and love

## The Fraternity's Debt to Alpha

of Brotherhood which existed among the Founders of Alpha Sigma Phi at Yale there would have been no Fraternity of the name today. Had these men been content solely with their success in having created an organization to serve as a vehicle for their own pleasure, enlightenment and comradeship, there would have been no Delta to perpetuate the Fraternity. The old chapter at Yale enjoyed a brilliant though somewhat boisterous career, and in the height of its prime, died a rather inglorious death at the bidding of the Yale faculty; but before its demise it had spread the spirit of Sig. brotherhood abroad through the land in a manner which enabled it to endure, revive, wax and multiply. After faithful Delta had grown venerable in her lonely vigil, the men of Yale once more became imbued with the spirit of Sigma Phi, and the result has been the re-establishment of the Fraternity on broader, wiser and more substantial lines than before without the loss of what was good and lovable in her earlier life. The new vigor infused in "the Old Gal" by the Yale men has made the Fraternity as we know it today possible. All honor to Alpha!

**D**ESPITE the provisions of the by-laws, the custom seems to be establishing itself in the practice of the Fraternity of setting the dates for the annual convention at any time that may be agreeable to the chapter which is to entertain it rather than at the time prescribed for transacting the Fraternity's business. If there were not practical reasons against this haphazard method, the by-laws would not have treated the

**A Word of Protest**

matter. When, as last year, the convention is held just after the close of the college year, the enthusiasm thus aroused is likely to wane and become dissipated during the long summer vacation months before the active chapters have shared its full benefits. Again, as is often the case with June conventions, the delegates sent by the chapter are seniors and they, being graduated, do not return to college in the fall, and hence the chapters are deprived of their rightful privilege to an account of the convention from one who has been there. In this deprivation, experience this year has shown, much of the good of the conventions is lost. Since the convention last June the G. C .S. has had inquiries from several chapters concerning action taken by the convention which was not embodied, because of its nature, in the minutes or written reports of the convention. These chapters sent graduating members to the convention and they have consequently never had a report of the proceedings from a delegate. The good to the chapter in sending a delegate has, in these cases, largely been lost. Such a state of affairs should not be possible. It is true that there were specially potent reasons for changing the date of the convention from April to June last year, but the precedent seems to have been unfortunate for we now have the prospect of another summer convention.

**I**T is a matter of some import that measures have been introduced into several state legislatures for the purpose of abolishing fraternities from State Universities. That the outside world in general has very little use for the college fraternity is no secret, and the fact that apparently sane business men have been known to refuse to take fraternity men into their employ,

**The College Fraternity**

furnishes food for reflection. What explains this attitude?

The antagonism against fraternities is due in a large measure to the criticism of the press. It cannot be denied that all of these criticisms are unjust, and we confess that the better class newspaper in general takes up a neutral attitude with respect to our Greek Letter institutions. But it is the so-called "yellow journals" that do the harm. These newspapers simply juggle with the truth. The righteous deeds of a fraternity man are kept in the background but his foolish and thoughtless acts are given glaring prominence on the front page. The result is that the general public regards the fraternity as an institution whose sole purpose is to foster vicious habits among college men. When discredit comes to a fraternity, it generally comes through only one or two men, but every last member is forced to stand a part of the consequences, and must shoulder the undeserved notoriety inflicted upon him through a thoughtless brother. This is exactly where our enemies are hitting the fraternities. The misbehavior of one man is represented as being the general behavior of every member of the fraternity.

The question arises—what are we going to do to offset this adverse criticism? Are we real live societies that stand for what is best, or are we just trying to further our own ends by grabbing everything that comes our way? Often it appears that the element of selfishness is uppermost, and that the root of the whole trouble lies in the fact that the fraternity man has never realized the fundamental meaning of "brotherhood." The *Intercollegian* for January contains a short article on college life from which the following quotation is taken: "To be a brother to a man surely demands that we shall not only encourage him in his best, but discourage him in his worst. There are three violations of the true brotherly spirit in many organizations today. When a man is ruining his life by continuance in a wrong course, there is frequently held towards him an attitude of indifference. He is simply left to go his own way. Whatever else we say against such an action, it is a direct violation of the principle of brotherhood. Again, there is a habit of laughing over evil and taking the moral depravity in another man lightly, recognizing it in him, yet, while abstaining ourselves on moral grounds, encouraging it by a wide and humorous tolerance. Is not this a deeper betrayal of our brother? How many men have failed just through the offhand jokes of their friends? No one dare be pharisaical here, because the sin is too much at every door.

"Brotherhood is a tremendous word, and yet how lightly we take it up. We cannot limit its scope and remain true to its spirit. It demands that we seek the good of every man in the world, not because he is in our society or in our college, but because he is a man; all this, not one iota less. We are not required to flaunt this banner aloft; and some who do so have forgotten that in their hands, by the mystical power of the nature of things, the letters spell only Hypocrite."

Some of us point with pride to a certain clause in the constitution of our own fraternity. No intoxicating liquors, no gambling, no immoral practices are permitted within the walls of Alpha Sigma Phi. We appreciate the motive that influenced the inclusion of that clause in our constitution, but can we be sure that all of our members are in sympathy with it? Do they adhere to it outside as well as inside the fraternity? If they do not it were better that the clause never appeared in our constitution. We do not hesitate to tell outsiders that intoxicating liquors are not allowed in our houses, and therefore if any of our men are seen to enter an evil resort, we are instantly dubbed hypocrites. We know that such things have happened, and we in Alpha Sigma Phi cannot afford to take any chances. Most of Alpha Sigma Phi's chapters are young, and thus far, we have enjoyed an excellent reputation; but we urge our chapters to examine themselves, and see if they have any erring ones. If a man refuses to listen to reason and persuasion, drastic measures should be taken. If a man persists in practices that endanger the reputation of the fraternity, he is unworthy, and we ourselves are betraying our trust if we allow him to go unpunished.

Again we must consider the usefulness of our fraternity to the Universities, and its value to the student body in general. There is considerable competition, and we are apt to think that we are making no headway unless we keep ourselves in the lime light. We try to get our men into prominent positions. Only too often does a man seek office for the honor and distinction that accompany it rather than for the desire to render a service to his fellows. We cannot deny that this selfish policy is uppermost in our college fraternities, and it is here that we find a just cause for criticism.

If a chapter of a fraternity is doing no good to a University, what right has it to exist? It cannot attain its maximum usefulness until the actions of its members are irreproachable, and not until then will it be of great value in meeting the problems of college life. It is time that the average fraternity man realized this fact. The fraternities may be subjected to just or to unjust criticism, but after all, that is not the point. The all important question—Is the average fraternity man doing all in his power that will justify the right of his fraternity to existence? If he is not, there is small doubt that sooner or later, the college fraternity must go.

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## PERSONAL

William Norwood Sparhawk, (Yale '10), has been ordered to the United States National Forest at Sevier, Utah, located on the edge of the Colorado Desert. He expects to remain there for the next nine or ten months at least. This is one of the most remote forests in the United States today.

Frederick W. Floto, (Marietta ex-'83), is engaged in the shoe and leather business at 135 North Fourth Street, Steubenville, Ohio, under the firm name of Floto & Schaefer.

Charles B. Elliott, (Marietta ex '78), is a member of the Philippine Commission, which constitutes the Senate of the legislative body, and also an executive council. In addition to this he has the Portfolio of Commerce and Police, the latter referring to the law and order of the whole archipelago, and has command of a force of 5,000 peace officers scattered widely and in small companies.

Karl A. Krah, (Yale '10 S.), is taking a student course with the Western Electric Company and has been ordered from Chicago and Oak Park to Detroit, Mich. His home address is 315 York Street, New Haven, from which his mail is promptly forwarded during his period of uncertain location.

Brothers Cosgray, Lewis, Hoyman and Wagner have been associated together in business at Cleveland, Ohio, all the fall and winter but have only recently scattered, thus breaking up the contact they had held since their leaving Zeta last year together.

Frank M. Copeland, (Marietta '75), is secretary of St. John's Lodge, A. F. & A. M., of Boston, Mass. This is the oldest Masonic Lodge in the United States having been chartered from England in 1733.

Brother Paul W. Scott, (Marietta '90), is a member of the prominent law firm of Williams, Scott & Lovett, Huntington, West Virginia.

John D. MacKay, (Yale '10 L.), has opened a law office at Watertown, S. D.

John L. Brickwede, (Marietta '10), is in the Medical Department, Western Reserve University, Cleveland, Ohio.

## *From Alpha's Pinnacle of Fame*

STEWART LYNDON WOODFORD.

On September 3, 1835, the subject of this sketch was born in the City of New York. His father was Josiah Curtis Woodford, and his mother's maiden name was Susan Terry. His Freshman year was spent at Columbia University where he joined the Delta Psi Fraternity. At the beginning of his Sophomore year he entered Yale where he was a member of Alpha Chapter,  $\Lambda \Sigma \Phi$ , and in his junior year of D. K. E. He returned to Columbia for his Senior year and again associated himself with Delta Psi. He received his A. B. from Columbia in 1854 and later was restored to rank in his class of '54 at Yale, securing his degree.

Two interesting events occurred in 1857 in his life, his marriage to Miss Julia E. Capen of New York, and his admission to the bar and beginning of active practice of the law.

Events follow each other rapidly hereafter. He was Presidential Elector and Messenger of the Electoral College in 1860. Assistant United States District Attorney for the Southern District of New York, 1861-2. In 1862 he entered the Union Army and served till 1865 when he was brevetted Brigadier General of Volunteers for gallant and meritorious services during the war. He was Lieutenant-Governor of New York, 1866-8; but was defeated for Governor in 1870 by John T. Hoffman. He was Presidential Elector and President of the Electoral College in 1872. Member of Congress from 1873-5. United States District Attorney for the Southern District of New York, 1877-83. He was a member of commission to draft charter for Greater New York, 1896. As United States Minister to Spain in 1897-8 he handled many difficult problems incident to the strained diplomatic relations then existing. He was president, Hudson-Fulton Commission 1907-9. At present he is senior member of the law firm of Woodford, Bovee & Butcher, 1 Madison Avenue, New York City.

General Woodford is noted as an orator of the highest ability and his presence at a banquet is always hailed with delight. At the bar he has displayed his powers upon many occasions and usually with advantage to his clients and pleasure to the auditors.

ROBERT MACEY GALLOWAY.

Robert Macey Galloway was born August 4, 1837, in the City of New York, received his Bachelor of Arts at Yale in 1858 and his Master's degree ten years later. He married Miss Elizabeth A. Williams in 1868.

His life has largely been confined to economic progress but in this he has been very active and powerful as is evidenced by the numerous financial and industrial enterprises that have been guided by him, among which are: Vice president, 1891-2, president since 1892, Merchants' National Bank of New York; director, New York Mutual Gas Light Company; vice president, director and member executive committee, Manhattan Railway Company; director, Manhattan Life Insurance Company; Texas & Pacific Railway Company; Southern Railway Company; Western Union Telegraph Company, and numerous other corporations.

In the recent campaign to purchase the tomb for Alpha Chapter, Brother Galloway displayed his interest in the welfare of the old Fraternity in a very substantial manner, as well as evincing a kindly interest by words of encouragement and advice. Needless to say everything he has done for us is highly appreciated, and we have pride in the thought that here too is another worthy example of the older Sigs. who have gone out into the world and "made good" in every sense of the word.

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FRANK JOHNSTON JONES.

On April 22, 1838, Frank Johnston Jones, son of John Davies and Elizabeth (Johnston) Jones was born.

In 1857 when a Sophomore at Yale he was a member of Alpha Chapter and in 1859 was graduated with the degree of Bachelor of Arts. Later he entered the Cincinnati Law School and received the degree of Bachelor of Laws in the class of 1866.

In April, 1861, he enlisted as a private in the Sixth Ohio Infantry, but the next month was made a Second Lieutenant in the 13th Ohio Infantry and later promoted to First Lieutenant and afterwards to Captain. On March 13, 1865 he was brevetted Major of Volunteers "for gallant and meritorious services during the war."

On May 30, 1866 he was married to Miss Frances Dering Fosdick of Cincinnati.

He has practiced law since 1866 and has become one of the leading members of the Cincinnati Bar. He has been president of the Little Miami Railroad Company since 1890; president of the Cincinnati Equitable Insurance Company; director in the Cleveland & Pittsburg Railroad Company; Dayton & Michigan Railroad Company; Cincinnati Street Railroad Company; Columbia Life Insurance Company; Cincinnati Lighting Company, and First National Bank of Cincinnati; trustee, Cincinnati Orphan Asylum.

Member, Ohio Commandery; Loyal Legion; and Queen City, Country, University and Yale Clubs.

Thus as soldier, student, financier, lawyer and philanthropist Major Jones has distinguished himself, reflected glory upon his city and country, received the generous approval of his alma mater, and forms another worthy example for the younger members of Alpha Chapter to follow in their efforts to hold and keep the standard set so high by their older brothers who have passed into that larger field of action, the world.

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CHARLES COLESBURY PURVES.

Born at Philadelphia, Pa., December 18, 1843. At Yale he was a member of Alpha Chapter,  $\Lambda \Sigma \Phi$ , during his Sophomore year, Scroll and Keys in his Senior year, and graduated in the class of '64. He returned to Philadelphia and entered a law office, and in the fall of '65 entered the Law Department of the University of Pennsylvania, from which he was graduated in 1867. He had been admitted to the bar before his graduation and is still practicing.

He has in addition to his large law practice been treasurer of the Philadelphia Savings Fund Society, manager of the Mortgage Trust Company of Pennsylvania, also of the Land Title & Trust Company. He is also a director or trustee in the Young Men's Christian Association; Howard Hospital and Infirmary for Incurables; Union Benevolent Association; University Club of Phila-

delphia, and Alumni Association of the University of Pennsylvania.

We regret that we have not a picture of this loyal old Sig. who as lawyer, economist, scholar and philanthropist, has made his name a household word in the City of Brotherly Love, and given us pride in the good he has done.

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WILLIAM HENRY SAGE.

Born, Ithaca, N. Y., January 9, 1844, the son of Henry Williams and Susan (Lynn) Sage. Was a member of Alpha Chapter,  $\Lambda \Sigma \Phi$ , while a Sophomore at Yale from which he graduated in the class of '65. Following his graduation he entered the firm of H. W. Sage & Son in Ithaca, dealers in lumber, etc. On May 20, 1869, he was married to Jennie G. Curtin, daughter of Pennsylvania's chief magistrate. In 1879 he removed from Brooklyn to Ithaca, N. Y., where he continued to live until 1898. During his residence here he was a member of the Board of Trustees of Cornell University and for a time its chairman. With his brother, Dean, he presented his father's former residence which they had inherited to Cornell for an Infirmary and endowed it with \$100,000. In 1893 his wife died. In 1898 he removed to Albany, N. Y., where on April 9, 1898 he married his second wife, Miss Isabel Whitney.

Once more Alpha Chapter takes a just pride in the record of a good life lived and the accomplishment of big things in the uplift of the world by this interested brother and loyal Sig.

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EDMUND COFFIN.

On November 4, 1844, in the city of New York the subject of this sketch was born. He entered Yale College in 1862 and the next year was a member of Alpha Chapter,  $\Lambda \Sigma \Phi$ . He was graduated at Yale in 1866 with the degree of Bachelor of Arts, admitted to the New York Bar in the spring of 1867, and later graduated with an LL. B. from Columbia University. In 1869 he was practicing law as a junior member of the firm of Davies & Coffin, later alone.

His father was Edmund Coffin, a merchant in New York. His mother's maiden name was Sarah Lambdin.

On February 3, 1874, he was married to Miss Euphemia Slone of New York City.

History does not record that Brother Coffin has ever held public office or mingled much in public affairs, a course not to be decried when the condition of politics in the Metropolis are considered abstractly, but what he has lacked on this side of what might have been his reputation, he has made up in building up a lucrative private practice and in maintaining a high stand before the courts of his native city.

In a way characteristic of the man he has given us substantial aid and shown his continued interest in the welfare of the Fraternity. May we ever have members such as he to cheer us by the worth of their characters to a higher life and noble effort.

## ARTHUR CLARENCE WALWORTH.

Arthur C. Walworth was born at Boston, Mass., April 29, 1844, the son of James J., and Elizabeth (Nason) Walworth. He entered Yale College in 1862 and became a member of Alpha Chapter,  $\Lambda \Sigma \Phi$  in his Sophomore year. He was graduated with the degree A. B. in 1866. The fall of that same year he entered Harvard for a course in the Lawrence Scientific School where he remained two years. In 1868 he entered L'ecole des Ponts et Chaussées, Paris, France, where he studied mechanical engineering until 1870, when he organized the Walworth Manufacturing Company of Boston, Mass.

On December 12, 1872, he was married to Miss Mary Colby of Newton Center, Mass. Since 1887 he has been president of the Walworth Construction & Supply Company, Boston. He served two terms, 1886-7 in the Massachusetts Legislature from Newton Center. Since 1896 he has also been president of the Malleable Iron Fittings Company of Branford, Connecticut. He has also been president of the National Association of Master Steam Fitters.

He has presided for years over the Massachusetts Yale Alumni Association and the Yale Club of Boston.

## HON. JOSIAH JEWETT.

Josiah Jewett was born at Buffalo, N. Y., October 4, 1842, a son of Sherman S., and Deborah Jewett. He was fitted for college in his native city, entered Yale and in his Sophomore year was a member of Alpha Chapter,  $\Lambda \Sigma \Phi$ , and has shown interest in its subsequent welfare. He was graduated with the degree of A. B. in the class of '63. He traveled in Europe in '64-5, and returning to this country he at once entered the firm of Jewett & Rost, manufacturers of Jewett stoves and ranges, of which he is today the sole surviving member.

He was married at Buffalo, N. Y., November 4, 1868 to Miss Grace Hall, daughter of Judge N. K. Hall of that city. Six children have blessed their union, two of whom graduated from Yale, one in 1891, the other in '94.

In 1883 he was an unsuccessful candidate for Mayor of Buffalo, and in 1884 was a delegate to the National Republican Convention. In 1892 he was one of the founders of the Columbia National Bank of Buffalo and was its president until 1897 when the death of his father compelled his resignation from this position to enable him to devote his entire time to the affairs of G. F. Howard & Company, tobacco merchants, and Sherman S. Jewett & Company, stove founders. A year ago he removed to Skaneateles, N. Y., where, retired, he now resides.

## GEORGE ST. JOHN SHEFFIELD.

George St. John Sheffield was born in New Haven, Conn., April 2, 1842, a son of Joseph Earle and Maria (St. John) Sheffield. He prepared for Yale at the Hopkins Grammar School, and was a member of Alpha Chapter,  $\Lambda \Sigma \Phi$  in 1861 during his Sophomore year. He graduated with the class of '63.

In 1863 he traveled in Europe returning to this country in the fall of '65 to enter the Columbia Law School where he remained one year. On January 20, 1867, he was married to Miss Mary Stewart. In 1868 he became the junior member of the commission house of Smith, Henry & Sheffield which was dissolved in 1870 when he entered the banking business with Grant & Company. His first son, Stewart, died in infancy in 1870. His second son, Joseph Earl, born November 16, 1871, A. B. Yale, 1894, M. A., 1897, died October 16, 1903. His third son, George, born February 26, 1873, Ph. B. Yale, 1894. His wife died March 2, 1873 six days after his youngest son was born. On January 10, 1878, he married his second wife, Miss Amelia Maxey Daggett, daughter of the late Hon. John Daggett of Attleboro, Mass.

In 1882 he retired from the banking business and in 1890 he removed to his country estate at Twin Elm Farms, Attleboro, Mass., where he still resides, living his ease at his comfortable rural home, writing various articles for magazines, and feeling a fraternal interest in mankind, and particularly in Alpha Chapter, and in college rowing. He is known as the "Father of the Yale Navy" and since the first eight-oared race with Harvard in 1876 has missed but one race, while his advice, encouragement, and funds have ever been at the disposal of the work he has taken so much interest in. Seventy-five thousand dollars was his latest contribution to aquatic sports at Yale.

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#### DR. LEWIS NICHOLAS WORTHINGTON.

On March 21, 1839, a son was born to Lewis and Sallie A. Worthington in their home in Cincinnati, Ohio, who was destined to become a member of Alpha Chapter,  $\Lambda \Sigma \Phi$ , while a Sophomore at Yale in 1858, and to be graduated with the degree of A. B. in 1860. For three years following graduation he studied law in the Cincinnati Law School from which he took his degree of LL. B. During a portion of this time he also served as a Lieutenant in the Sixth Ohio Infantry from the time of the first call for troops until after Morgan's Raid. It will be remembered that this is also the regiment in which Brother Frank Johnston Jones began his military career. In 1863-4 Brother Worthington attended the Harvard Law School. The next few years were spent in travel through Europe, the study of French and German and Medicine. In 1875 he published a medical thesis, "De L'obesite," in Paris. He is an officer of L'Academie of France.

On May 18, 1886, he was married to Miss Emma L. J. Browne of Antigua, West Indies, in London, England. The following extract from one of his published letters in 1906 throws a flood of light upon his family affairs, "We have two boys, who are at school in England, and who are looking eagerly forward to the time when they shall be students at Yale, both being enthusiastic Americans."

When Brother Worthington visited the scenes of his college days on the fiftieth anniversary of his graduation from Yale and called at Alpha's quarters he insisted that he was getting younger all the time, and easily looked the part. He challenged any member young or old to dance a Highland Fling, clog or breakdown with him but nobody dared to accept it. He may grow old in body, but we doubt it, but of one thing we are all certain, his heart will remain as young and happy and buoyant as in the days of his early youth. He is at home 85 Avenue Henri-Martin, Paris, France.

GEORGE CHAMPLIN SHEPARD SOUTHWORTH.

On the 13th day of December, 1842, a son was born to Edward and Ann (Shepard) Southworth at their home in West Springfield, Mass., who was destined to be the subject of this sketch. He was a student at Yale where in his Sophomore year he was a member of Alpha Chapter,  $\Lambda \Sigma \Phi$  Fraternity. He is still keenly interested in its work and has given excellent advice and substantial support to its progress. In his Junior year he joined D K E. He was graduated in 1863 with the degree of A. B.

For the next two years he studied at the Harvard Law School where he received the degree of LL. B. in 1865. He returned to Yale for another year and was awarded the degree of A. M. in the class of '66. He spent eight years in travel through Europe, Africa and Asia and while absent from the United States married an American lady, Miss Ada Dean, in Rome, Italy, on April 30, 1873.

He was Professor of Belles Lettres, Kenyon College for several years and this institution conferred upon him the degree of L. H. D. in 1890. He also served as Professor of Sacred Rhetoric in the Theological Seminary of the Protestant Episcopal Church in the Diocese of Ohio.

He is the author of Lectures on English Literature, 1886; Descendants of Constant Southworth, 1896.

He is a member of the Ohio Archaeological and Historical Society, and the American Philological Association.

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WILLIAM WALLACE CRAPO.

Born at Dartmouth, Mass., to Henry H., and Mary (Slocum) Crapo, on May 16, 1830, he received his A. B. degree at Yale in 1852, and afterwards studied at the Harvard Law School, and was made an LL. D. by Yale University in 1882.

January 22, 1857, he was married to Miss Sarah A. D. Tappan of New Bedford. His wife has since died. Admitted to the Bar in 1854 he became the next year City Solicitor for New Bedford, a position he held for 12 years. In 1857 he served in the Massachusetts State Legislature. He was for many years head of the great law firm of Crapo, Clifford & Prescott.

Becoming interested in the lumbering business of Michigan he amassed a fortune which in turn led to his selection as president of the Flint & Pere Marquette Railroad Company, a position he held for many years, and when this road was consolidated with nearly all the railroads of lower Michigan and the Cincinnati, Hamilton & Dayton, he became chairman of the Board of the Pere Marquette Railroad.

He is largely interested in banking and industrial enterprises in his beloved New Bedford, being president of the Wamsutta Mills, Mechanics' National Bank, New Bedford Institution for Savings, etc.

He was a Member of Congress from Massachusetts, 1875-83, and framed many important national laws.

He is a member of the Home Market and Union Clubs of Boston, and of the Massachusetts Historical Society, and the Pilgrim Society.

Rich in the wealth of a long life of usefulness in which he has accumulated many pleasant experiences, great material gain, and hosts of friends, this genial old Sig. is held in grateful appreciation by the boys at old Alpha for his assistance in time of need, and inspiration at all times to make the best of their many opportunities. Upon the walls at New Haven a fine photograph of the subject of this sketch occupies a prominent position, and the boys are wont to point to it and say to each other: "There's a man of whom we are justly proud." He is also a member of  $\Delta K E$ .

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ALFRED HEMENWAY.

Alfred Hemenway, the son of Fisher and Elizabeth (Fitch) Hemenway, was born August 17, 1839, at Hopkinton, Mass. He was a member of Alpha Chapter,  $\Lambda \Sigma \Phi$  when a Sophomore at Yale and has always displayed a keen interest in the welfare of the revived Chapter. He received the degree of A. B. in 1861 and A. M. in 1864 at Yale, and studied at the Harvard Law School in 1861-2 until admitted to the Massachusetts Bar in 1863. He has been a practicing lawyer practically since his admission and is one of the foremost leaders of the Boston bar. On October 14, 1871, he was married to Miss Myra L. McLanathan, who died April 10, 1896.

In 1897 Governor Wolcott appointed him sole commissioner to draft the Torrens Land Act which is today the law in Massachusetts. From 1905-9 he was president of the Boston Bar Association and was the speaker to deliver the annual address before the American Bar Association in 1905.

His picture in this number of *The Tomahawk* will mark him as one of the truly big men, in body, heart and soul for which this Fraternity is noted. Alpha Chapter takes just pride in this cultured, modest, capable, and loveable man, who also represents all that is best in New England's cherished traditions for refinement and high living.

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CYRUS NORTHROP.

Cyrus Northrop was born September 30, 1834, at Ridgefield, Conn., the son of Cyrus and Polly (Fancher) Northrop. He was graduated from Yale in the class of 1857 and two years later secured his law degree from the same institution. In 1860 he was admitted to practice in Connecticut, and the next year became Clerk of the Connecticut House of Representatives and a year later was Clerk of the Connecticut Senate. On September 30, 1862, his twenty-eighth birthday, he was united in marriage with Miss Anna E. Warren, a daughter of J. D. Warren of Stamford, Conn.

In 1863 he returned to New Haven and became the editor of the *New Haven Palladium*. He also accepted this same year the chair of Rhetoric and English Literature in Yale University and held this position for twenty-one years, retiring in 1884 to accept the presidency of the University of Minnesota. For the past twenty-seven years he has held this position and built up his institution from a small almost unknown western school, until today it ranks

with the largest and best known universities of the country. Every Minnesota man has a warm place in his heart for "Prexy" as he is affectionately called.

In 1886 his alma mater conferred upon him her highest honor, that of LL. D. Similar degrees have been conferred upon him by the University of Wisconsin and Illinois College, both in 1904, to be followed by South Carolina College in 1905.

President Northrop is affectionately remembered among the Sigs. and has spoken kindly of his associations with them when an active member of Alpha Chapter in 1855-6. A glance at his picture in this number of *The Tomahawk* will convince anyone that he is still a young man in spite of his many years of experience and great activity.

He retires from active management of the great University of Minnesota at the close of March, with the best wishes of his fellows in the Fraternity of  $\Lambda \Sigma \Phi$ , and rich in the love and respect of his thousands of old students and hosts of friends.

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FRANCIS EBEN WOODRUFF.

Born in New York April 24, 1844, son of Dr. Ebenezer Blachly and Elizabeth (Causen) Woodruff.

Upon his graduation from Yale in 1864 when only twenty years of age he was selected by President Woolsey of this institution at the request of Secretary of State William H. Seward for a position in the service of the Chinese Customs. When his nomination by Secretary Seward reached Sir Robert Hart who was then in charge of the Imperial Customs of the empire, Mr. Woodruff was placed in charge of the Imperial Maritime Customs Service of China and entered upon his duties August 15, 1865. His service in China includes Secretary on Inspectorate Staff at Peking; Commissioner of Customs at Various ports in the Flowery Kingdom from 1872 to 1897 inclusive.

After a service of 32 years in the Orient his health compelled him to give up his work and return to America where he has since contributed a variety of articles upon tariffs, monetary standards, etc., to journals in Peking, Hong Kong, Shanghai, New York and Boston. His best known works are, *A Monetary Agreement*, 1897; *A Single Standard for the World*, 1898; *The Woodruffs of New Jersey*, 1909.

When a Sophomore at Yale in 1862 Brother Woodruff was a member of Alpha Chapter and has evinced a keen interest in the Fraternity since its re-establishment four years ago. *The Tomahawk* is a welcome visitor at his handsome home in Morristown, N. J., where surrounded by his books and friends he is living the life of a cultured gentleman, respected by all who know him, and best of all, worthy of every good thing in life.

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WILLIAM GRAHAM SUMNER.

On the 13th of April, 1910, the hearts of old Yale men were touched with keen regret when they read in their morning papers that dear old "Billy" Sumner had passed away the day before in his son's home in Englewood, N. J. There is a custom at Yale to affectionately refer to some of their greatest teachers

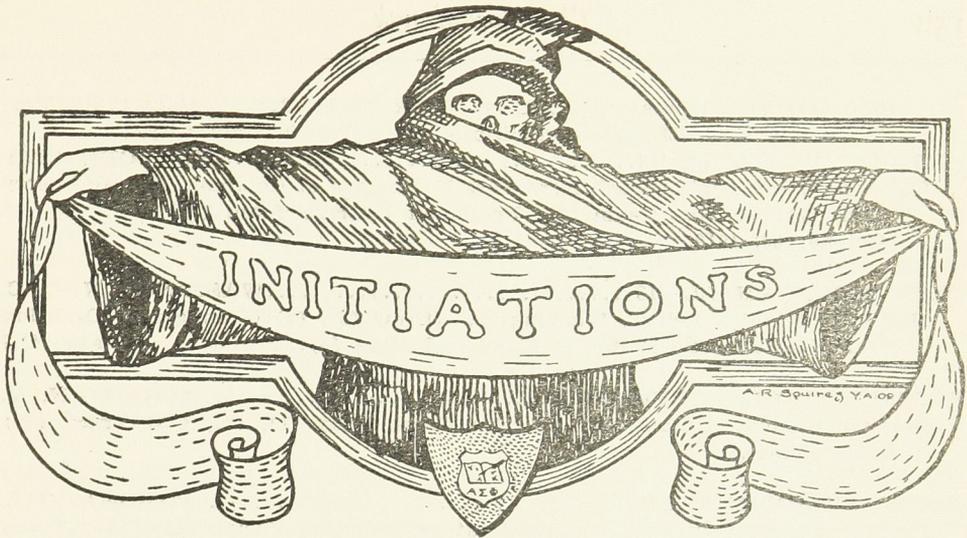
by a familiar name, and in no case in many years has it been wider spread and more earnestly used by the boys than in the case of their great teacher of Economics and Sociology. William Graham Sumner was born October 30, 1840, the son of Thomas and Sarah (Graham) Sumner. He entered Yale with the class of '63 and in 1860-61 was a member of Alpha Chapter,  $\Lambda \Sigma \Phi$ . Elsewhere we reproduce his picture.

After his graduation in '63 he traveled in Europe, studying languages in Paris and Hamburg and studied for a time at Oxford and Leipsic. In 1866 he returned to Yale as a tutor and continued in this position until 1869, when having been ordained in the Protestant Episcopal Church became assistant rector of Calvary Church in New York City.

In the fall of 1872 he became Professor of Economics and Social Science at Yale. From 1873 to 1876 he served New Haven as a member of its Board of Aldermen and in this year went to Louisiana as one of the "visiting statesmen" to ascertain the nature of the presidential election held in that state. He had continued to meet his classes during this political diversion, but from this time forward he devoted his life entirely to teaching and research work and published many books on political and social science. He is the author of *History of American Currency*, 1874; *Andrew Jackson*, 1882; *What Social Classes Owe to Each Other*, 1883; *Protectionism*, 1885; *Alexander Hamilton*, 1896; *Folkways*, 1909. He became the foremost champion of free trade in America and it is said that his criticism of President Roosevelt on his policy toward currency and economic reform disturbed that statesman's feelings worse than any that were ever leveled at him while he was in the White House.

Beneath a rather austere exterior was a heart as gentle as a woman's and as tender as a child's, while his Scotch parentage is doubtless responsible for his dry humor. His personality is well illustrated by the little incident which the writer witnessed one day while a member of his class in *Self Perpetuation of Society* in 1908. He had been discussing the biological and temperamental differences of man and woman, and many anthropological elements had already been covered in the previous lectures immediately preceding, and the subject he was covering at the instant were the eugenic relations of the sexes in marriage. One student who may have had a personal reason in his query broke in with the question, "Prof. Sumner, what would you advise a young man about to get married to select for a wife?" Sumner stopped the thread of his thought, hesitated as if for a proper answer, and then without the vestige of a smile, replied, "A Woman," and amidst peals of laughter sat motionless until the class was quiet enough for him to proceed. He got no more foolish questions the balance of that year.

His knowledge of the classics was profound. He had the reputation of being one of two men to master the Russian in six weeks. He read easily the French, German, Scandinavian, Russian, Italian, and Spanish of modern languages, and Latin, Greek, Hebrew, and Sanskrit of classical. He was a profound thinker, a fearless advocate, and a born teacher. No better example of what a man should be can be found than this famous old Sig. whom we all love and respect and who possesses the sincere love of every loyal son of Yale. His popularity was demonstrated to him in no unmistakable manner when he received an enthusiastic ovation at their hands that day when his alma mater conferred upon him her highest degree in June, 1909. It was entirely spontaneous but moved Sumner almost to tears for he knew it was his "boys" who were sharing with him the pleasure of the great tribute Prof. Phelps had paid him when presenting him to President Hadley for the honor Yale was officially conferring upon him.



Λ May 28, 1910.

FLETCHER WYCLIFFE DAVIS, '12.....PADEN, OKLA.

Central State Normal School. [Football (3); Track (1), (2), (3); Debating (2), (3); Literary Society President (3); President Y. M. C. A.] [University of Oklahoma, A. B. 1908; Class Football and Basketball; Senate Debating Club; Chairman of the Devotional Committee of the Y. M. C. A.]

HAROLD GRIFFITH HIGH, '11.....PROVIDENCE, R. I.

Elgin Ill., High School. [Junior Exhibition Debate (3); Prize Declamation (4).]

LESLEY STEPHEN HIGH, '11.....PROVIDENCE, R. I.

Elgin, Ill., Academy. [Baseball Team (3); Football (4); Class Valedictorian (4); Mathematical Prize (4).] [Brown University A. B. 1908; Class Football Team (1); Civics Club (3), (4); Second Prize, Mohonk Debate (4); Φ B K (4).]

MICHAEL NELSON CHANLIS, '11 L.....NEW YORK CITY

Dewitt Clinton High School, New York City. [Football (1); Track Team (1), (2), (3); 'Varsity Show (1), (2); Secretary Class (3); Players' Club, Crown Club.]

PAUL GARED BICKEL, '12.....SINKING SPRING, PA.

Wernersville, Pa., High School; Reading, Pa., Academy. [President Literary Society (2); Valedictorian (2); Class President (2); President Literary Society at Reading (1).] [Franklin and Marshall, A. B.; Class Basketball (2), (4); President Goethean Literary Society (4); Vice President Y. M. C. A., (4); Vice President Fusion Political Club (4); Vice President Science

- Club (4); Class Secretary (3); Class Track Team (2); Franklin Club; Tessaing Verein (3).] Member of Politics Club, Columbia University.
- HERBERT W. EVANS, '12.....NEW YORK CITY  
[Dewitt Clinton High School, New York.] Member of Columbia Cross Country Team (1); LaCross Team (2); Freshman LaCross Team (1).  
I October 29, 1910.
- JOHN HENRY SMALL, '13.....WASHINGTON, D. C.  
McKinley Training School, Washington. [Crew (2), (3); Manager of Debating Team (4); Athletic Editor of Hand and Mind (4); President of Class (4).]
- RUSSELL THOMAS TREE, '14.....ITHACA, N. Y.  
Phillips Andover. [Class Football (1); Class Relay (1), (3), (4); Track (4); Soccer Team.]
- ROGER SHERMAN PALMER, '12.....POMONA, CAL.  
Pomona Preparatory School. [Philomatheia Debating Society (3), (4); Track (4).] [Pomona College A. B., 1910; Track Team (2), (3), (4); Class Baseball (1), (3), (4); Class Basketball (1), (3), (4); Class Treasurer (4); Rajah Club; Class Treasurer (4); Assistant Manager Associated Students (4); K Δ.] Cornell Glee Club.
- WILLIAM B. BROOKS, '14.....ROCHESTER, N. Y.  
Rochester West High School.
- ROBERT JOHN WEST, '14.....DETROIT, MICH.  
Western High School, Detroit.
- BURTON WELLS BRODT, '14.....DETROIT, MICH.  
Detroit Western High School. [Track Team (4).]  
A November 14, 1910.
- WALTER IRVING EATON, '13 T. S.....CROWN POINT, N. Y.  
Hitchcock Free Academy. [Dartmouth, A. B., '09; Orpheus Club (1), (2), (3), (4); College Choir (2), (3), (4).]
- HOWARD WAKEMAN WILLS, '11 S.....BRIDGEPORT, CONN.  
Bridgeport High School. [Mandolin Club (3), (4); @ Σ; Carleton College, Northfield, Minn, One Year; Tennis Team (1); Athenian Literary Debating Society (1).]
- GEORGE PERCY BROWN, '11.....BARRE, MASS.  
Taft School, Watertown, Conn. [Glee and Mandolin Club; Second Football Team.]
- MALCOLM H. BISSELL, '13 S.....NEW YORK CITY  
Trinity School, New York. [Football Team (4); T Δ Σ (4); Dramatic Society (3), (4); Manager Tennis Team (4); Secretary Class (4); Class Day Committee (4); Editorial Board Acta Diurna (4).] Dartmouth, one year; Associate Editor of The Dartmouth.
- CLARENCE GORDON HAROLD HOLBROOK, '11 S.....NEW HAVEN, CONN.  
New Haven High School. [Debating (4); Class Baseball (3), (4).]  
Δ November 21, 1910.

- WILLIAM E. FAY, '14.....MARIETTA, O.  
Marietta Academy. [Basketball (1); Football; Baseball.] Olio Artist Editor;  
Alpha Kappa Literary Society.
- WILBUR McKEE WHITE, '14.....HILLSBORO, O.  
Hillsboro High School. [Manager and Captain of Baseball (1), (2); President  
Debating Club; Class President (1); Vice President Athletic Association  
(2), (3); Vice President Literary Society (3).] Football (1); Alpha Kappa  
Literary Society.
- JOHN WILLIAM LANSLEY, '14.....MARIETTA, O.  
Marietta High School. [Baseball (1); Senior Class Play; Honors.]  
K November 22, 1910.
- CHARLES GABRIEL TACHAN, '14.....LOUISVILLE, KY.  
Patterson-Davenport School, Louisville, Ky. [Basketball (2), (3); Manager  
(3); Track (2), (3); Treasurer Athletic Association (3).]
- LAIRD AMMISE WARNER, '13.....GRAND RAPIDS, WIS.  
Grand Rapids High School. [Track (2), (3), (4); Debating Society (3), (4);  
Manager Football (4); Glee Club (4).]
- ARTHUR ALVIN GELATT, '14.....LA CROSSE, WIS.  
LaCrosse High School. [Declamatory Team (2), (3); Class Basketball (4);  
Joint Society Debate (3); Secretary Literary Society (4); Class Secretary  
(1); Associate Editor School Paper (4).]
- GLEN REID FOSTER, '13.....CLARINDA, IA.  
Clarinda High School. [Basketball (4); Football (4); Baseball (1), (2), (3),  
(4); Track Team (3), (4); President Literary Society (3); Glee Club and  
Class Quartet.]
- ZENO MILTON SPEER, '12.....MILWAUKEE, WIS.  
Wausau, Wis., High School. [Glee Club (1), (2), (3), (4); Debating Club (3),  
(4); Orchestra; Class Opera (4); Football (3); (4); Basketball (4).]  
A November 26, 1910.
- CLINTON JOSEPH RUCH, '13.....HELLERTOWN, PA.  
Lafayette College, A. B., '08. [Latin Prize (1); Coleman Biblical Prize (1);  
Greek Prize; Old English Prize; Sophomore Debate (2); Modern Language  
Prize; Physics; Junior Oratorical Prize; Representative of the College in  
the Intercollegiate Debating League (3); Philological Prize; President Frank-  
lin Literary Society; First Prize Senior Debate; First Prize Senior Oratorical  
Contest; Phi Beta Kappa; Valedictory.] 'Varsity Debating Team at Col-  
umbia.
- HOWARD CARSON KIDD, '11.....NEW YORK CITY.  
Geneva Preparatory School, Beaver Falls, Pa. [Basketball Team; Honors;  
Geneva College B. A.; Interclass Orator; Valedictorian; Intercollegiate De-  
bate; Class President; Manager Football Team.]
- EDWARD C. RAPER, '11.....GLENS FALLS, N. Y.  
Battle Creek, Mich., High School. [Captain Track Team; Class Poet; Editor  
of High School Annual.]

- WALTER FESTUS DAVID, '13.....MARYVILLE, MO.  
Maryville High School. [Football (3); Debating (4); Class President (4).] William Jewell College A. B. 1910. [Junior Declamation; Intercollegiate Debater (2), (3), (4); Football (3); Junior Society Orator (3); Missouri State Intercollegiate Orator (4); Senior Member Body Organization; Commencement Orator; Business Manager of The Tattler (3); Athletic Editor of the William Jewell Student (2).] 'Varsity Debater at Columbia.
- HARRY AUGUSTIN CALAHAN, '12.....BROOKLYN, N. Y.  
Boys' High School, Brooklyn. [Junior Debating Society (1), (2); Vice President (2); Championship Debating Team; German Club (3); Rifle Team (4); Exhibition Debate (3); Semi-Annual Declamation Contest (3); Mock Convention Speaker and State Secretary.] Cane Spree Team (1), (2); Freshman LaCrosse Team and Manager (1); Freshman Debating Society Executive Committee and Class Debating Team; Interclass Debate Committee; Class Secretary (2); Newman Club (2), (3); Barnard Literary Association; Debating Union (2); Coach Cane Spree Team (3); Candidate 'Varsity Hockey Team (3); Boar's Head (2), Vice President (3); Sophomore Show Cast (2); LaCrosse Association (1).
- JOHN EARL CONN, '11.....FINDLAY, O.  
Findlay High School. [President of the Class (3); Editor of Blue and Gold (4); Football (3), (4).] Findlay College A. B. 1910. [President Literary Society (2), (4); Manager Football Team (3), (4); President Athletic Association (2); Editor in Chief of The Argus.]  
© November 26, 1910.
- HAROLD REYNOLDS DEAN, '14.....POUGHKEEPSIE, N. Y.  
Poughkeepsie High School. [Football (2), (3), (4), Captain (4); Baseball (2), (3), (4); Basketball (3); Class President (3); Manager Dramatic Society (3), (4); Spade Orator (3).]
- CHARLES DAVIS NICHOLS, '14.....PORTSMOUTH, O.  
Portsmouth High School. [Football (2), (3), (4); Track (3), (4).]
- BENJAMIN CLARKE, '13.....CHICAGO, ILL.  
Hyde Park High School.  
A December 4, 1910.
- WILFORD ATWOOD BEARDSLEY, '11.....NEW HAVEN, CONN.  
Taft School, Watertown, Conn. [Business Manager of the Taft Oracle.]  
Δ December 15, 1910.
- THOMAS WILSON McCAW, '14.....DENNISON, O.  
Dennison High School. [President of Class (1), (2), (3); President of Athletic Association (3); Treasurer Athletic Association (4); Basketball (2), (3); (4), Captain (3), (4); Secretary-Treasurer Glee Club (4); Baseball (1), (2), (3), (4).] Psi Gamma Literary Society.
- BENJAMIN DEXTOR RECTOR, '14.....WASHINGTON, W. VA.  
Parkersburg, W. Va., High School. [Football (4); Class Secretary (3); Class Treasurer (4); Business Manager of the Quill (4).]  
A January 16, 1911.

HAROLD BENNETT DICKSON, '13.....MARTINSVILLE, IND.  
 Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass. [Glee Club.]  
 Δ January 17, 1911.

CHESTER FIELD STRELL, '14.....MARIETTA, O.  
 Marietta Academy. [Football (4); Basketball (4); Baseball (3), (4).] Alpha  
 Kappa Literary Society.

## THE GREEK WORLD

Σ Φ Ε has entered Baker University, Kansas, where she meets Δ Τ Δ and Κ Σ.

Σ Χ has taken a splendid house at the University of Montana. Σ Ν shares the field there with Σ Χ.

Α Τ Ω has purchased a fine house at Wittenberg College, Ohio, and has surrendered her charter at Columbia University, New York.

Δ Τ Δ has entered Syracuse University making a total of 25 fraternities there of which 15 are National Fraternities.

The 64th annual convention of Delta Kappa Epsilon, which was held at Detroit, Mich., November 16-18, 1910, adopted some important legislation. Most important of the changes effected was a stronger centralization of power in the governing body and the establishing of the office of general secretary.

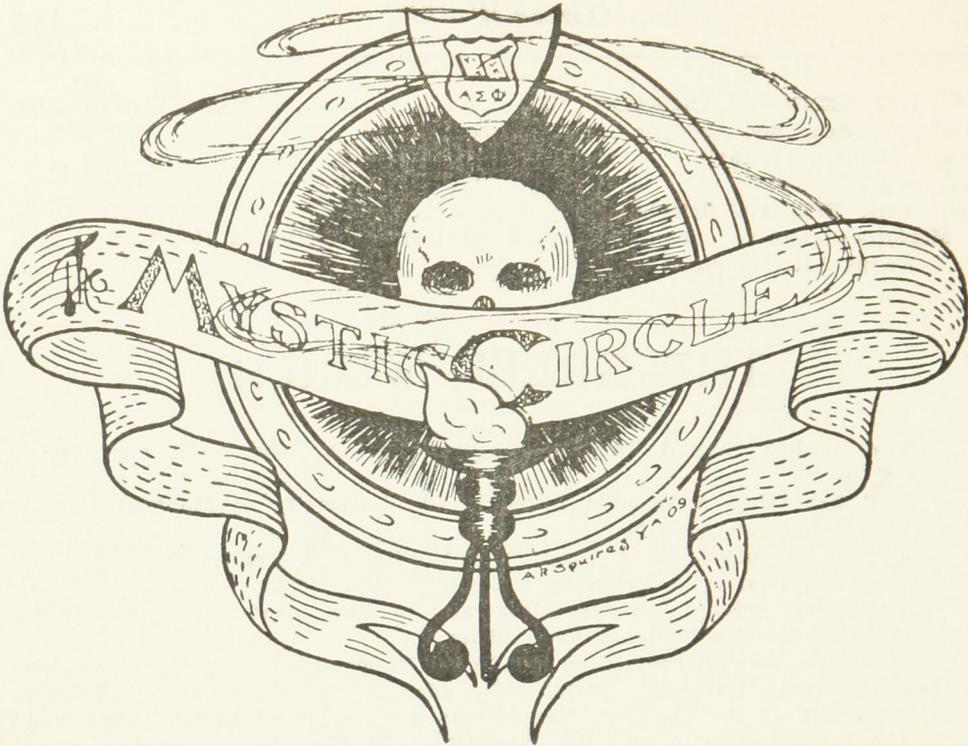
At its convention in San Francisco last summer, Zeta Psi established a central office, which has its headquarters in Chicago. Salary and traveling expenses for one year were also allowed for a traveling secretary, whose duties will consist in visiting the active chapters, establishing alumni organizations and conducting the fraternity's official publication, The Circle. This publication was started last year as a private enterprise, but has now been taken over and made the official organ of the fraternity.

Α Χ Ρ has taken a chapter house at Columbia University. Heretofore this Fraternity has maintained an Apartment where several of the members roomed.

In addition to granting a charter to a body of petitioners at the University of Wisconsin, Zeta Psi is considering petitions from local organizations at Dartmouth and Amherst.

Φ Δ Θ has entered her second Kansas Chapter at Washburn College where Κ Σ held the field alone until the coming of the Phi Deltas. The chapter starts with a good house and a strong chapter roll.

"There is no such thing as the one strongest fraternity at the University of Michigan. Competition between the Greek letter societies for campus honors has always been keen, but every one of the nineteen chapters in Ann Arbor has been surpassing all former efforts to forge to the front this year. Crowds that were weak and almost unknown have been shown surprising bursts of energy since last October and are now classed as the powers on the campus. Others have lost ground."—University of Michigan Correspondent, The Record of Σ Α Ε.



## ALPHA CHAPTER, YALE UNIVERSITY.

NEW HAVEN, CONN.

New life has been instilled into Alpha Chapter by the acquisition of its new home. The members now feel that they have a home they can call their own, and they are happy within the privacy of its walls. The Chapter moved into its new quarters on November 7, 1910, and now everything is settled although the lack of funds has prevented the entire completion of the interior decorations. Numerous feasts and celebrations are held in the house, the most noteworthy of these being during the recent visit of Lambda's initiates. There are some jolly times when the fellows gather round the fireplace, and brothers from other chapters and alumni are always welcomed within the circle. Quite recently we had the pleasure of a visit from Brother N. E. Van Stone of Theta Chapter.

Brother R. G. Jordan, '11 L., has been elected to the Cap and Gown committee, and Brother R. L. Duncan, '11 L., has been elected to the Class Day Committee of the Senior class of the Law Department. Brother R. F. Serri, '11, is now very active as president of the Debating Association, and Brother R. M. Plumb, '12 T. S., is also on the debating team. Brother Beardsley, '11, is now a member of Phi Beta Kappa. Brother E. B. Hein, '11 S., has been elected president of the Yale Aero Club, and he is also a member of his Class Supper committee.

Brothers Samuel R. MacDonald, '11 F., and Oliver F. Bishop, '11 F., are to go to Texas in March as members of the Senior class of the Yale Forestry School. Brother Glenn M. Comstock, ex-'11 S., has returned to college and again takes his place on the Prudential committee. Brother L. O. Mayer, '12, has been elected Alpha's correspondent to *The Tomahawk* for next year.

The members of the Chapter have been favored by a few informal entertainments given by its Dramatic Association. Brother Reimann takes charge of this branch of the Chapter's activities, and his efforts have met with the greatest success. On January 23, a cast gave "How He Lied to Her Husband," Brothers Reimann, Timberlake and Mayer having parts.

"Hail Sigma Phi," the music for which was written by Brother Gustave A. Reimann, '11 S., and the words by Brother Howard D. Atkins, '11, has met with great favor from the brothers. It will soon be out in printed form.

Alpha Chapter would like to exchange framed photographs of its Chapter Hall with the other Chapters for pictures of their houses. We feel sure that this would bring us nearer to each other, not to mention the fact that it would add materially to our decorative scheme.

WILLIAM NAUMBERG, Jr., '11 S.

## DELTA CHAPTER, MARIETTA COLLEGE. MARIETTA, OHIO.

Delta Chapter is now in a most prosperous condition. There are twenty-two active members, and of the seven new men initiated this fall, six are Freshmen. We are pleased to say that not one of the new men has done poorly in his college work. Twelve men are accommodated in the house.

The college minstrels which take place in February, are giving prominent places to the Sigs. One of the managers, the piano accompanist, an assistant manager, and one of the end men are Sigs. We are also to take part in the specialties of the show. The proceeds, as in former years, will go to the Athletic Association.

Delta Chapter is often visited by Brother Sigs. who are always welcome. Brothers G. L. Ehrman and W. H. Stowe, of Zeta, made us a short visit quite recently. Brother Barnett, of Zeta, is a frequent and welcome guest. He seems to find a very congenial atmosphere somewhere in Marietta. Brother Gordon, of Zeta, also drops in occasionally for comfort and solitude. Brothers Tuttle, '08, Mincks and Wendell, '09, and Wharton, '10, have paid brief visits to the Chapter. Brother Edwin Flanders, who has been in Tulsa, Okla., on a business trip, recently returned to Marietta. He is associated in business with Brother Gilman who also spent a few days at the Chapter house while visiting friends in Marietta.

Delta men take an interest, not only in college affairs, but also in matters that are of interest to the city. Brother G. McConnell was recently city chemist pro tem. during the absence of Professor Merrian, and took charge of the water works for a few weeks. The good people of Marietta say that they enjoyed his mixed drinks which contained a liberal allowance of alum and carbolic acid. Brother Devol, ex-'12, who is athletic director at Elkins, played a star game in the basketball game, Marietta vs. Elkins Y. M. C. A.

A very successful smoker was held at the house January 14. About thirty fellows were present and they spent a very pleasant evening with cards, music and refreshments. January 25 is the date set for the formal ball.

The Chapter has founded a library and reading room. Every member contributes one or more standard publications, and these are preserved for future reference. Brother Paul Carpenter was elected librarian, and has assumed his duties with much gusto and prominent red labels.

The following are the officers for the winter term: H. S. P., G. McConnell; H. J. P., T. B. Smith; H. S., J. E. Carpenter; H. A. S., F. R. Altvater; H. E., T. B. Smith; H. M., G. B. Darrah; H. C., F. R. Altvater; H. P., C. C. Hoyt; H. C. S., C. C. Gramlich; H. S. C., P. K. Hood; P. C., K. McConnell and P. V. Carpenter.

PAUL K. HOOD.

## ZETA CHAPTER, OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY.

COLUMBUS, OHIO.

The Christmas vacation ended Tuesday, January 3, and judging from reports, everyone seems to have enjoyed the holiday season immensely. Most of the members spent the vacation at their respective homes, others visited friends, while several of the more industrious, including Brothers Hall and Bray, spent the time at the University doing thesis work.

On the night of January 7, the Chapter entertained with a smoker. The festivities began with dinner and then the party adjourned to the Gymnasium to witness the Ohio State-Otterbein basketball game. After the game, several hours were spent at the Chapter House where everybody enjoyed fragrant Havanas. The guests departed at a late hour.

Pardon our frequent references to our athletic activities, but really this path of college life has been so rosy for us that we can hardly refrain from telling about it. The most pessimistic Sig. can see no less than three Zeta men on the basketball team after the coach makes his final selection. Brother Ehrman, who is the team's captain, is of course a fixture at a guard position, while Brother Atkinson surely looks like the first choice for a forward position and Brother Wardman seems to have the same prestige for center job. This is quite an honor when the rank of Ohio State basketball teams is taken into consideration. For the past two seasons Ohio State has won the Ohio intercollegiate championship with comparative ease besides defeating some of the best college teams in the Middle West.

What Zeta lacked in quantity on the football team was more than made up in quality by Brothers Hall and Smith, who acquitted themselves with honor on the gridiron during the past season. Brother Hall was the unanimous choice for the position of right guard on the mythical All-Ohio team, while some of his more enthusiastic admirers gave him a place on the All-American team.

Among the most promising track candidates will be found Brother Smith for the dashes, Brother Wardman for the broad jump and pole vault and Brother Hall for the weight events.

At the opening of the baseball season in the spring, a number of Sigs. will report for practice, several of whom have more than an even chance of making good. At present we have six men who have won the 'varsity "O" and in each instance the honor has been won after initiation into the fraternity.

We are also well represented in other branches of college activities. Brother Holman has for the second consecutive year won a place on the varsity debat-

ing team. He will represent Ohio State in the Tri-State Debating League, consisting of the Ohio State University and the Universities of Illinois and Indiana. Brothers Gordon, Simons and Robinson will take part in the annual Glee and Mandolin Club concert to be held on Friday, January 20. Brother Gordon, in addition to being on the Glee Club, is also a member of the Ohio Male Quartette, Brother Simons is on the Glee Club, while Brother Robinson is a member of the Mandolin Club.

That Ohio State is forging to the front is evidenced by a number of improvements which are now taking place on the campus. In the course of several years the Athletic field has been transformed from a very ordinary field to one of the finest in the Middle West. The doors of the student building, which is known as the Ohio Union, have just been thrown open to the students of the University. The students now have a sort of campus home which affords many pleasures that were formerly to be had only in the city where numerous evil influences presented themselves. Each student who wishes to enjoy the privileges of the Union will be charged one dollar per semester, the funds being used to defray the running expenses of the building. Within the past week ground has been broken for the new \$200,000 library, which is to be completed by June, 1912. When finished, the building will be one of the most imposing structures on the Campus.

The following officers have been elected for the winter term: H. S. P., G. L. Ehrman; H. J. P., T. H. Gordon; H. S., A. C. Bray; H. C. S., O. A. Brand; H. P., Victor Tapke; H. M., H. S. Atkinson; H. C., T. J. Smith; H. E., R. H. Kurtz.

OTTO A. BRAND.

## ETA CHAPTER, UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS. URBANA-CHAMPAIGN, ILLINOIS.

Since the last issue of *The Tomahawk*, Eta Chapter has been putting forth her best energies to the fulfillment of the predictions that run parallel to a good starting. From the start-off in September we were on our feet and ready for all emergencies, and to say we have succeeded in keeping above the run for the time being, would be stating it mildly. To our numbers we have added Brothers Keene Beebe, '14; Charles S. Mulvaney, '14, and E. R. Kelso, '13, who have started in with a will, and we are expecting great things to come from the under class men now.

On October 28 we held an informal dancing party at the Elks' Auditorium, having a local orchestra play a set of eighteen dances. On January 6 we held another party, and we expect to do this throughout the rest of the season, giving a dance about once a month. On March 3 we hold our annual formal party, and Eta Chapter through *The Tomahawk*, wishes to extend an invitation to the different Chapters to send down any of their numbers who may be able to come.

On December 9 the annual Junior Prom was held in the University Armory and the Sigs. did justice to the occasion. The large hall was very elegantly decorated, the walls being skirted with booths which were divided from each other by banks of palms. The lights were draped in the colors of the University and of the Junior class, while large streamers of the same color

were wound from post to post. A well-chosen orchestra gave a concert and a program of twenty-six dances.

At the end of the week the University Glee and Mandolin Clubs entertained with a concert. The Glee Club put forth a short comedy sketch on "The Errant Senior Mechanical Engineers." These M. E's. journeyed to Paris where they became stranded financially and were forced to sell their airship. The proceeds were immediately put up on an Illinois football game, and, of course, the returns greatly enlarged their pocketbooks. Several good songs during the performance won considerable applause from the students. To finish the week-end, we gave a dinner party at the house and then bid a farewell to the departing guests.

On January 13-14, the Students' Union gave their comic opera which was full of life and contained numerous take-offs on University affairs. The following is a brief synopsis of the opera, which takes place on the moon on the campus of Lunny College at the time of a big football game. An injury to the earth, hailing from Illinois, chances to land near the College, and Bill, an ex-half-back on the Illinois team, is asked to fill the vacancy. Bill's uncle and guardian with whom he is traveling forbids him to play and threatens to disown him if he does. But Bill has become very much interested in Auville, the Maid of the Moon, whom he has met in a very unconventional way. To please her he decides to play in spite of his uncle. The uncle is induced to attend the game and is so elated over Bill's brilliant playing that he decides to forgive him. But first for a joke he declares his nephew disowned. Bill, thinking himself disinherited, induces Auville to elope with him in his uncle's airship. However, the airship springs a leak and they are forced to land before they have gone very far. Bill returns to his uncle, pretending he has just come to say good bye before sailing off. The uncle, who doesn't like the idea of staying indefinitely on the moon, finally forgives his nephew everything and the party starts back for Illinois.

We are still active in campus affairs and the following brothers have been winning honors for Eta: Brother Bremner took a part in the opera. Brother E. E. Leopold is out for the Freshman baseball squad, while his brother, R. E. Leopold is out for the track squad. Brothers Hankins and Arbuckle are playing basketball on the Junior class team. Brother O. W. Fremer is out for the Varsity baseball team again. Brother J. F. Kohout has been initiated into Alpha Chi Sigma, the Chemical honorary fraternity.

The Chicago Council held another banquet in Chicago during the Christmas holidays, and as usual, a good many of the Sigs. were given an opportunity to attend and enjoy themselves.

HOWARD M. BUTTERS.

## THETA CHAPTER, UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN. ANN ARBOR, MICH.

The months which have passed since the last issue of *The Tomahawk* have been the time of the most spectacular part of Michigan's athletic year. The football team of 1910 went through a season which ended as bravely as it began darkly. The gloomy side included the tie games with Case and O. S. U.,

a lucky victory over M. A. C., and the unfortunate dispute which ended in a cancellation with Notre Dame. The bright spots were the decisive beating given to Syracuse, 11-0, the scoreless tie with Pennsylvania, and a 6-0 victory over Minnesota, in what must have been the best game of the year in the West. Theta Chapter entertained several guests the day of the game, including Brother R. E. Myers, (Yale '09), and Brother N. E. Van Stone, (Mich., ex-'12), and two of our pledge men. In the evening we gave a house dance, attended by about fourteen couples. In the other branch of fall athletics, cross-country, Michigan again achieved a moderate success, the team running fourth at Princeton. Brother E. M. Hanavan, '12, was the second man of the Michigan team to finish.

November 19 the Chapter held an initiation at which Brothers H. R. Dean, '14; Ben Clarke, '13 L., and C. D. Nichols, '14, were objects of our attention. The occasion was marred somewhat by the fact that Brother Nichols became slightly confused by the intricate nature of the goat's habitat, but otherwise it was quite successful. Brother Clarke is a younger brother of Brother Arthur Clarke, '09 L., one of our charter members.

Theta Chapter has a team in the Inter-Fraternity Bowling League this year, and is now second in the standing. Brothers Nichols, Pfaender, McCall and Stout have been the stand-bys of the team with the fifth member varying. Brother Nichols is also on his class bowling team.

At the regular meeting December 20 the following officers were elected for the coming term: H. S. P., R. E. Hofelich, '11 L.; H. J. P., H. E. Vernon, '11 L.; H. C. S., R. V. Lucas, '13; H. S., G. W. Cooper, '12 E.; H. E., C. R. Stout, '12; H. C., C. H. Baker, '12 E. After the meeting, we held a very jolly smoker, featured by a comic Christmas tree, over which Brother Hofelich as Santa Claus presided with the utmost unction. On that same day the Brothers were saddened by the news of the death of Brother Green's father. Theta Chapter has enjoyed many marks of Mr. Green's kindness and good will.

Alpha Sigma Phi has secured a booth for the 1911 Junior Hop, which is Michigan's greatest social event. About a dozen of the brothers will attend it. We plan to run a three-days' house party, to open at luncheon on Friday, February 10. We will have a formal dinner Friday evening before the Hop, and that function will fill up the rest of the night. Saturday afternoon will be left to our individual efforts in entertaining our guests; Saturday evening a formal dinner, the Musical Clubs' concert, then music and dancing, and supper at the house, and on Sunday, after dinner, we will say good bye. "God rest you, merry gentlemen; let nothing you dismay."

Brothers R. E. Hofelich, '11 L., and W. S. Allison, '12, were elected to the Student Council from their respective classes. Brother Allison is a member of the Acolytes, the philosophical honor society. He is also chairman of the social committee of the '12 Literary class, and just within the last few days he has been initiated into the Sphinx Honorary Society. Brother H. S. McCall, '11 L., has been elected president of the Jeffersonian Debating Society. He is also a member of the Barristers, as is Brother Hofelich. Brother G. W. Cooper, '12 E., is a member of the Triangles, the Junior Engineer honor society.

ROBERT P. CAMPBELL.

## IOTA CHAPTER, CORNELL UNIVERSITY.

ITHACA, N. Y.

A very successful house party was held at the time of the Chicago game, November 12, 1910. Mrs. D. D. Jennings of New York and Mrs. F. Nellis of Rochester acted as chaperones and the following ladies were present: Misses Frances Jennings, New York; Dorothy Curtis and Luanna Carman, Ithaca; Mary McClellan Jacobs, Philadelphia; Marjorie Palmer and Lillian Boller, Rochester; Mary Hyman, Berwyn, Pa.; Mercia A. Davis, Slaterville, N. Y., and Jaquettes Clements, Parnassus, Pa., also Kenneth Spencer and Frederick C. Nellis of Rochester.

Shortly before the Christmas recess we had the pleasure of entertaining Mrs. M. R. West and Miss Dorothy West, the mother and sister of Brother West of Detroit.

Brother Jennings of New York entertained Brothers Dodge, J. Bordt, B. Brodt, Tree, Mahoney and Beakes at his home by giving an informal dance. The brothers who were present had a most enjoyable time and speak highly of Brother Jennings' hospitality.

Brother Wasson is attending Oberlin this year, where he played on the Freshman football team. H will return to Cornell next fall. Brother King expects to resume his work in the Mechanical Engineering College in February. Brother William Brooks left January 7 for New York where he will spend two weeks.

Brother Schmidt is out for the assistant managership of the Tennis team. Brother Small is making good on the 'Varsity eight. Brother Manson is out for the assistant managership of the Cornellian. Brother Jennings was initiated into the Krug und Tafel, the honorary Arts society. Brother Johnson made the Christmas trip with the musical clubs.

During the Christmas vacation Brothers Johnson, Hogg and Wallace visited Brother Lowther at his home in Pittsburg. Brother Lowther was forced to leave college last fall on account of his health, but we are glad to say that he is now much stronger. Brother Schmidt spent his vacation with Brother Wasson in Lackawanna, N. Y. Brother Mahoney visited Brother Jennings in New York, and Brother Tree visited Brother Beakes in Middletown, N. Y.

The election of officers was held at the regular meeting January 9, and the results are as follows: H. S. P., Brother Fox; H. J. P., Brother Spencer; H. C. S., Brother Manson; H. S., Brother Hyman; H. E., Brother Pitner; H. M., Brother Beakes; P. C., Brothers Manson and Hogg; House Manager, Brother Small; Steward, Brother Fox.

GEORGE P. HOGG.

## KAPPA CHAPTER, UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN.

MADISON, WIS.

On October 14, 1910, Kappa initiated the following men: Clifton Windfelder, '14, of Milwaukee, Wis.; Roy E. Echlin, '13, of Odanah, Wis.; Dan T. Sullivan, '13, of Fort Atkinson, Wis.; Clarence F. Murphy, '12, of Elkader, Iowa; Arthur W. Consoer, '13, of Oak Park, Ill.; Hugh L. Gear, '13, of Minasha, Wis. On November 21 the following men were initiated: Arthur A. Gelatt, '14, of

La Crosse, Wis.; Zeno M. Speer, '13, of Milwaukee, Wis.; Charles C. Tachau, '14, of Louisville, Ky.; Laird A. Warner, '13, of Grand Rapids, Wis.; Glen R. Foster, '13, of Clarinda, Iowa. This raises the enrollment of active members in Kappa Chapter to nineteen. The following are pledges to date: Herbert T. Burrow, '13, of Beaver Dam, Wis.; George E. Elwers, '14, of Neenah, Wis.

A very pleasant informal dancing party was given by Kappa at Keeley's on the evening of November 4, 1910. About twenty-five couples enjoyed the evening under the chaperonage of Mr. and Mrs. Ralph W. Owen.

On November 19 Wisconsin walloped Chicago to the tune of 10 to 0. This is Chicago's first defeat in football by Wisconsin since 1902. An immense bonfire on the lower campus was built in celebration of the event.

The six men who remained in the house during the Thanksgiving recess, did not fare so badly as might have been expected. A genuine old-fashioned New England dinner was given Thanksgiving day. In the evening the men were guests of a party given by the Chadbourne Hall girls at Lathrop Hall. On Friday evening a dinner and dance were enjoyed at the new lodge of the Alpha Xi Delta sorority. The remainder of the week was given over to individual stunts, which thoroughly prevented any lapses of homesickness.

On December 21, following tradition, the recently initiated men of Kappa entertained the old members. Brother George E. Worthington, ex-'10, was present. The ground floor rooms were tastefully adorned with the conventional Yule Tide decorations. Evergreen wreaths were hung in the windows and spirals of the same hung from the chandeliers. The doors and trellis work were decorated with holly. Immediately after dinner the festivities were begun. The first stunt was a grab-bag, from which each member drew a slip of paper on which some request was written. These stunts were then pulled off. The next number on the program was a six-round bout under the Marquis of Queensbury rules. The contestants were Brother Gear, "The Menasha Whirlwind," and Brother Warner, "The Grand Rapids Terror." Brother Stewart consented to referee and Brother Heilman to keep time. The mill was a good one, the fifth round belonging decidedly to the "Grand Rapids Terror," who forced his opponent to the count of nine by a solar plexus blow. The sixth round ended disastrously for the "Grand Rapids Terror," for he was knocked out for the count by a blow to the chin. As soon as our heroes of the mat were able to appear in civilized dress, refreshments were served and a little feast of Reason was indulged in, Brother Schwenker, as H. S. P., welcoming the new members. Brother Heilman spoke on the relation of the individual to the Fraternity, and Brother Worthington on the Fraternity in the world. After a few remarks by the toastmaster, and the singing of "Here's Health to Alpha Sigma," the fraternal gathering was dissolved. On December 23, the house closed its doors for the Christmas recess, all members betaking themselves to their respective homes.

Brother C. H. Beglinger, ex-'12, one of the charter members of Kappa Chapter, was a guest of Brother Worthington on December 27. It is much regretted by the members that they were absent and therefore unable to see Brother Beglinger. Brother J. R. Newman, '10, at present studying medicine at Rush Medical College, Chicago, returned to Madison for vacation, and spent a day at the house.

Brother Lee H. Stewart, '13, Kappa's talented magician, was star performer at the Wisconsin Union Vaudeville, January 11. He was assisted by Brother Lloyd H. Mohr, '13. Brother Arthur A. Gelatt, '14, treated the active Chapter to a royal feast on the evening of January 4, in honor of his birthday.

The annual Junior Prom, and the accompanying round of social activities take place on February 17, 18 and 19. Kappa will hold a house party, and has planned the following stunts:

Friday afternoon—Informal dance at Chapter house.

Friday, 6. P. M.—Dinner.

Friday evening—Junior Promenade and dinner.

Saturday morning—Individual stunts.

Saturday afternoon—Tobogganing party.

Saturday evening—Formal theater party at Junior play.

Saturday, 11:30 P. M.—Formal dinner at Keeley's.

Sunday morning—Individual stunts.

Sunday evening—Sleighbing party and dinner at Middleton, Wis.

The next Tomahawk will contain a detailed account of the Prom events.

On January 27 Kappa will hold her third informal party of this semester, at Keeley's.

LLOYD H. MOHR.

## LAMBDA CHAPTER, COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY. NEW YORK CITY.

Lambda has been making most remarkable strides. We have almost doubled our numbers and have settled down to our regular work as a Chapter. On November 17 we held a dinner at which we met several candidates and pledged two: H. W. Kidd, post-graduate in Political Science, and J. Proctor, '11 Law. On November 26, Brothers Bickel and Evans escorted six pledges to New Haven, where the brothers of Alpha converted them into bona fide Sigs. Alpha treated our fellows royally, and gave them a country feed that lasted until long after midnight. Everybody told a story, sang and cheered, and slept until after ten o'clock the next morning.

The newly initiated brothers are: C. J. Ruch, W. F. David, J. E. Conn, E. C. Raper, H. W. Kidd and H. A. Calahan. At the first meeting after the initiation these brothers were formally welcomed and declared members of Lambda. Brothers Widger and Fliedner, formerly of Alpha, were affiliated. This was the second meeting in our new home at 533 Manhattan Avenue, where we are now temporarily located. The enormously high rents in New York have thus far prevented our removing into more commodious quarters; but a recently appointed committee on buildings is planning improvements.

On the evening of Monday, December 20 we held a smoker at Reisenweber's Cafe. Cards, music, "eats," and "smokes" made the liveliest social evening in the history of the Chapter and the twenty-three men present enjoyed the fun to the utmost. We were pleasantly surprised when Brother Naumberg of Alpha dropped in and also our long lost Brother Davis, who spent the evening while en route from Oklahoma to Florida. Brother Hertzog was also with us. Harry Davenport, '13 L., and R. H. Langley, '12 S., were pledged. At our next meeting we pledged W. D. Ahearn, '12 College, and H. Jaques, '12 College. So now we have sixteen active in extra-curricular interests. Particularly noteworthy is our supremacy in the field of debating. No other fraternity can boast of having three of its men on the 'Varsity teams in any one year. Brother Davis spoke against Syracuse while Brother Ruch and Pledge

Davenport are on the team that meets Pennsylvania in February. Brother Calahan is probably the only man who ever made the Debating Union in his Sophomore year.

Brother Evans, the star cross-country plugger, and Brother Kidd will try for the distance events on the 'Varsity track team. If lacrosse survives its present treatment at the hands of the athletic council, Brother Calahan, who plays in his class team will try for goal.

The Varsity show has attracted Brothers Conn and Calahan and Pledge Ahearn. Conn's fine baritone voice and Ahearn's experience on last year's Chorus will probably enable them to make the cast. Pledge Jaques scrapes a violin in the Philharmonic Society and starred in the French play. He is a wonder at the piano and gives promise of becoming a most entertaining Sig. Lambda plans to have an orchestra to enliven our gatherings. A piano, violin, mandolin, guitar, and harmonica will soon "make the night hideous." We will probably have to seek new rooms after the first performance. We also plan to have social events in the near future.

At present the administration of the Chapter is in the hands of the following officers: H. S. P., Brother Byers, '11 Law; H. J. P., Brother Bickel, '12 Law; H. S., Brother Chanlis, '11 Law; H. C. S., Brother High, '11 Law; H. M., Brother Evans, '12 S.; H. E. Brother H. High, P. G. Pol. Science; H. C., Brother Davis, '13 Law.

HAROLD AUGUSTIN CALAHAN.

GEORGE WILSON LEMERT.

George Wilson Lemert, (Marietta '63), died at Columbus, Ohio, November 28, 1910. He was buried at Dresden, November 30. Brother Lemert was born at Dresden, Ohio, September 30, 1839. His boyhood days were spent in Dresden where he received the advantages of the schools of that time. He was a student at Marietta College when the Civil War broke out and like so many of his college mates he enlisted. He was a member of Company A., 87th O. V. I. He was captured by the Confederates at Harper's Ferry and paroled. He returned to Marietta College and finished his course being graduated from Marietta in 1863 as one of the honor men of the class. He was a member of Phi Beta Kappa, Alpha Kappa and of Alpha Sigma Phi, Delta Chapter.

It was his intention to enter the ministry and with this end in view he attended Union Theological Seminary in New York City. Ill health compelled him to give up his ambition for this work. He returned to Dresden and became a grocer, remaining in business from 1868 to 1887. He was married January 14, 1869 to Miss Julia E. Sresap of Dresden. Of this union there were born two sons, Brent A., and Howard C., and two daughters, Laura C., and Mary L., all of whom are still living. The wife died March 7, 1903.

Brother Lemert was postmaster at Dresden under President Benjamin Harrison. He was a member of the Board of Education and filled other civic offices with distinction. He was ruling elder of the Dresden Presbyterian Church. He removed to Columbus in 1893 and resided there until his death. After taking up his residence in Columbus he was in very poor health and he did not engage in any business.

## *From Alpha's Pinnacle of Fame*

GEORGE TOD FORD.

George Tod Ford, the son of James R., and Julia (Tod) Ford was born at Akron, Ohio, May 21, 1841. During his Sophomore year at Yale he was a member of Alpha Chapter,  $\text{A } \Sigma \Phi$ , and upon his graduation in the class of '65 in addition to receiving his A. B., was given the wooden spoon, an honor conferred by the vote of his classmates upon the most popular man in the class.

For a year he pursued a mercantile occupation, then entered upon the study of law in the office of his brother-in-law, Hon. William H. Upson, of Akron. He took an overland trip to the Pacific Coast and returned via the Isthmus of Panama at a time when railroads and sleeping cars were not in vogue in the western half of the United States. In 1871 he spent six months touring Europe and returned to deliver a series of popular lectures upon the same that met with excellent financial returns and much favorable comment.

He now took up the active practice of the law and became the junior partner with his brother-in-law, under the firm name of Upson & Ford. Their practice grew in volume and emoluments while the brilliant junior partner developed a high reputation as an orator and after dinner speaker. On October 27, 1879 he married Miss Caroline Parsons who has ever since been his faithful and devoted wife. But misfortune in the shape of sickness in his family compelled him to give up his career at the bar, and to retire. In the hope of securing health for his loved ones years were spent in traveling over Europe and America, and seven years ago he removed to Washington, D. C. He was a member of the Metropolitan and University Clubs of Washington, and of the University Club of New York.

About five years ago a slight stroke of paralysis so impaired his health that he has been almost an invalid since. Notwithstanding this, words of encouragement and substantial aid have come from the sick room to the boys back in old Alpha, conveyed thither by his talented companion.

WILLIAM WASHINGTON GORDON.

"He was a friend to man, and he lived in a house by the side of the road."—Homer.

We might in this succinct way sum up the long and useful life of General William W. Gordon, the most distinguished living representative of Alpha Sigma Phi in the south, but to do so would leave unrecorded many incidents that all Sigs. should know. His father before him bore the same name and was the first Georgian to graduate from the United States Military Academy at West Point, and he was also the first president of the Georgia Central Railroad. His mother was the beautiful and accomplished Sarah Anderson Stites.

Their distinguished son did not share his father's militant preparation in his education as he entered Yale College in 1850, became a member of Alpha Chapter,  $\text{A } \Sigma \Phi$ , in 1851, and was graduated with the degree of A. M. in July, 1854. In November of the same year he engaged in the cotton business in his native city, Savannah, where he had been born October, 1834. He married Miss Eleanor Lytle Kinzie of Chicago, Ill., on November 21, 1857. But their honeymoon was hardly over when he was called into the service of his state as Second Lieutenant of the Georgia Hussars, General J. E. B. Stuart's Cavalry, C. S. A. He was placed upon the roll of honor for gallantry in the fight at Frederick City, Mary-

land, was promoted to Captain and Inspector in Mercer's Brigade of Infantry; was wounded at Lovejoy's Station, Georgia, and after recuperation went back to serve under that old hero, "Fighting Joe" Wheeler, as a Captain and Adjutant of Anderson's Brigade. After the war he served in Georgia's Cavalry and was four times in command of troops for riot duty.

But not in war alone did this grizzled old descendant of Scotland's rugged hills show the ability he possessed and prove himself worthy of his neighbor's confidence and respect. A long list of civic positions have been held by Brother Gordon. He was president, Savannah Cotton Exchange in 1876-79; Member House of Representatives, Georgia Legislature, 1884-90; president, Savannah Benevolent Association, 1890-91; vice president, Merchants National Bank, Savannah, 1894-98.

Once more when war stalked forth in the land this gray old man offered his sword upon the altar of his country. He had accepted the decision of the sword in 1865 and now in 1898, 33 years afterwards he was appointed Brigadier General of U. S. Volunteers and served from May 27, 1898 to March 24, 1899, during the entire Spanish-American War. From August to October 1898 he served with General Brooke and Admiral Schley as the United States-Porto Rican Evacuation Commission.

He is the senior partner of the firm of W. W. Gordon & Company, cotton merchants, Savannah.

In July, 1909, he was appointed a member of a commission to erect a memorial to the sons of Yale, North and South, who lost their lives in the war between the States, at a meeting of the alumni of his beloved alma mater. The wisdom of selecting a man who had followed in combat with the stars and bars, and the stars and stripes, is approved by all, and the spirit in which it was given and accepted is commendable. Once more the words of Brother Francis Miles Finch come back to us as a fitting characterization of this man, his section, and his people:

"No more shall the war-cry sever,  
Or the winding rivers be red;  
Ye banish our anger forever,  
When ye laurel the graves of our dead."

---

ANDREW DICKSON WHITE.

"Are you in earnest, seize this very minute,  
What you can do, or dream you can, begin it,  
Boldness has genius, power, and magic in it."—Goethe.

These almost prophetic words characterize the thoughts, energies and deeds of this truly wonderful man. On November 7, 1832, he was born at Homer, N. Y., a son of Horace and Clara (Dickson) White. In his student days at Hobart College he became a member of Sigma Phi Fraternity, and while a Sophomore at Yale he was a member of Alpha Chapter,  $\Lambda \Sigma \Phi$ , and later of Psi U and Skull and Bones. He was editor of the Yale Lit., winner of the DeForest gold medals, and first Clark Prize, and graduated in 1853. The next two years he was a graduate student at The Sorbonne and College de France, Paris, and the University of Berlin. In 1854-5 he was Attache of the United States Legation at St. Petersburg, Russia. He again entered upon postgraduate studies at Yale and was awarded its A. M. in course in 1856.

From 1857-63 he was professor of English Literature and History in the University of Michigan. While in this position he married his first wife, Mary A. Outwater in 1859, who shared the numerous honors with her talented husband until her death in 1887. In 1863 he was elected to the New York State Senate and remained a member of that body until 1867. During this time he continued as Lecturer on History at the University of Michigan.

When Cornell University was organized he became its first president in 1867, a position he continued to fill with great ability until 1885. His many activities have run often parallel with each other. It is this many sidedness of the man with his signal ability in all that impresses one profoundly, as it is recalled that while president of Cornell he was also president of the State Republican convention in 1871, and delegate to the Republican National Conventions of 1872 and 1884; United States Commissioner to Santo Domingo in 1871; Presidential Elector in 1872; chairman of Jury of Public Instruction at the Centennial Exposition at Philadelphia, 1876; United States Commissioner to the Paris Exposition, 1878; United States Minister to Germany, 1879-81. From 1866-77 he had also been a trustee of Hobart College, and since 1866 to the present time a trustee of the Carnegie Institution of Washington, District of Columbia, the recipient of Mr. Carnegie's latest gift of \$10,000,000 on the 18th of January, 1911.

During this time also President White has been a regent of the Smithsonian Institution, a member of the Legion of Honor of France, and received the Royal Gold Medal of Prussia for Arts and Sciences; and is an honorary member of the Royal Academy of Sciences, Berlin; American Historical Society; New England Historical Society; Massachusetts Historical Society, and American Academy of Arts and Letters.

Since his retirement from the Presidency of Cornell in 1885 his life has also been very active as is evidenced by the following experiences and accomplishments. In 1887 he founded the White School of History and Political Science at Cornell by endowing it with his magnificent private library of 40,000 volumes and \$300,000 in cash. He was Minister to Russia from 1892-94; United States Ambassador to Germany, 1897-1902; member of the Peace Commission at the Hague in 1899 and President of the American Delegation.

He was married in 1900 to Helen, daughter of Dr. Edward Hicks Magill.

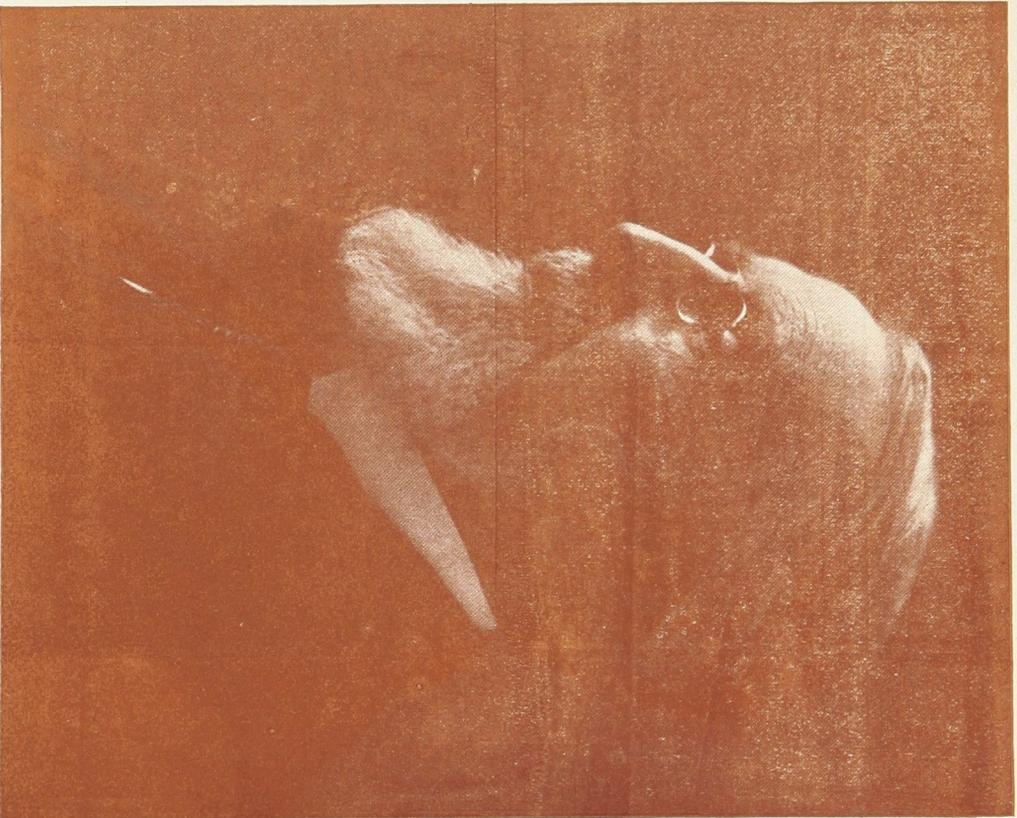
As the holder of honorary degrees he probably has not more than two dangerous rivals, and each of them he feels worthy of his steel, Andrew Carnegie and Ambassador James Bryce. The degree of LL. D., was conferred upon him by the University of Michigan in 1867, Cornell, 1886; Yale, 1887; St. Andrews (Scotland), 1902; Johns Hopkins, 1902; Dartmouth, 1906. L. H. D., by Columbia, 1887. Ph. D., University of Jena, 1889. D. C. L., Oxford (England) University, 1902.

As an author he likewise holds distinction. To list all that he has written would take pages, but among his writings will be found, *The Greater States of Continental Europe*, 1874; *Paper Money in France*, 1896; *The New Germany*, 1882; and *Autobiography* in 1905. Many of his works have been translated and published in French, German, Swedish, Italian and Russian.

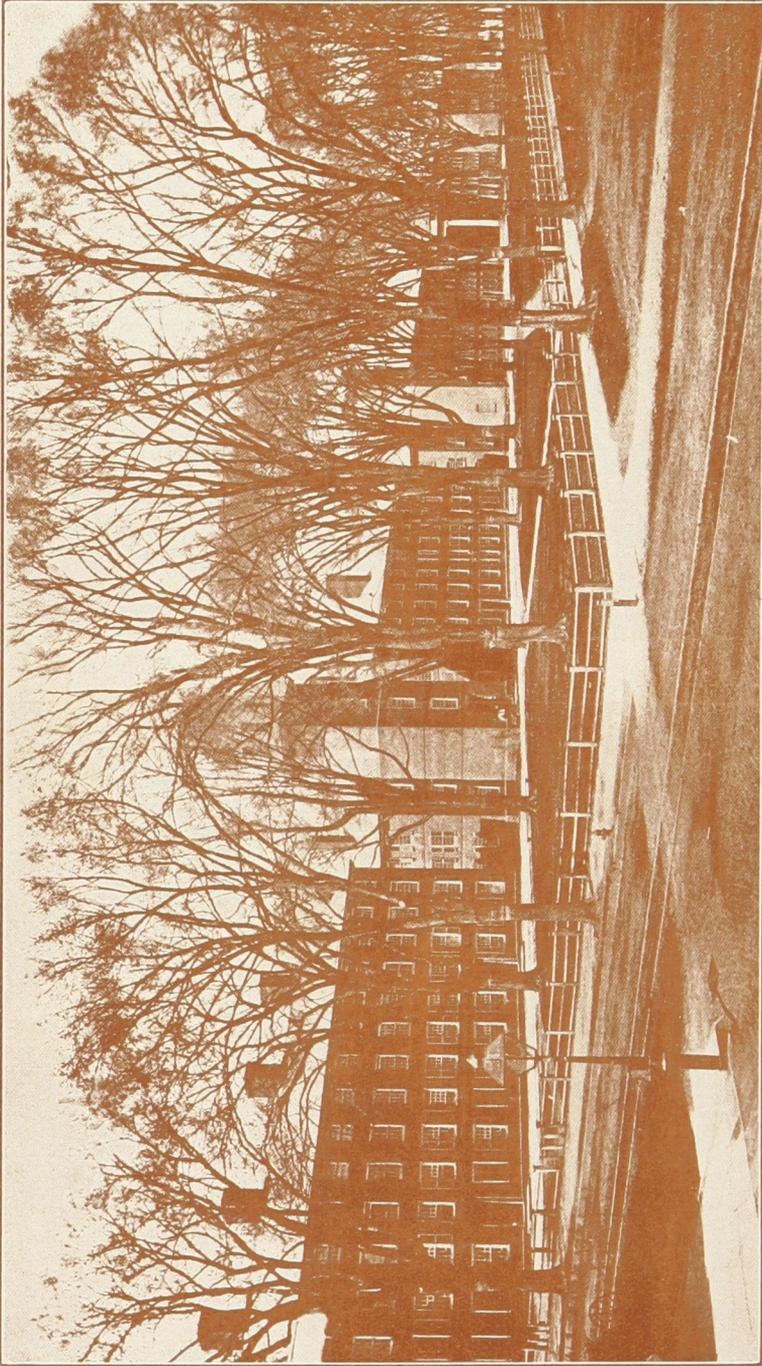
So as diplomat, student, teacher, statesman and scholar his life has been replete with accomplishments of the first magnitude, and crowned with the highest honors. No one begrudges him one iota of them for all recognize that in the man are found the elements that have won them and made his long and eventful life an example of accomplishment as the result of well directed and ably guided effort.



CYRUS NORTHROP, YALE '57.  
Who Retires in April from the Presidency of University of Minnesota.



ANDREW D. WHITE, YALE '53.  
Former President of Cornell University.



THE OLD BRICK ROW.

Yale as it appeared when Alpha Sigma Phi was Young—At the Extreme Left South Middle, the only one of the Buildings Yet Standing.

## BENNETT WARNER MORSE.

Bennett Warner Morse, (Yale '51), died in Unadilla, N. Y., August 10, 1910. He was born in Guilford, N. Y., August 15, 1829, and prepared at Oxford Academy, entering the class of '51 in Sophomore year. After graduation he became associated with the American Knife Company at Plymouth Hollow, now Thomaston, Conn., as a stockholder and officer of the company. In 1854 he removed to New Haven, accepting the position of secretary and treasurer of the Quinnipiac Malleable Iron Company. In 1865 he became connected with the Pacific Iron Works at Bridgeport, Conn., still making his residence in New Haven. For fourteen years, as a member of the firm of Skidmore & Morse of the Pacific Iron Works of Bridgeport he conducted an extensive business in building steam engines, steam boilers, and special machinery for a number of manufacturies in New England and for the Spanish and Turkish governments. In 1883, he removed to Unadilla, N. Y., which was his home during the remainder of his life. He occupied himself there with the care of private interests and as a member of the firm of Morse & Sands. He was a member of the Board of Trustees of Unadilla Academy, and later of the Board of Education of the Unadilla High School, which succeeded the Academy, and was warden and treasurer of St. Matthew's church. In 1864 he was given the degree of M. A. by Yale, in recognition of services rendered which a member of the Common Council in New Haven during the years of the Civil War. He married in Binghamton, N. Y., September 16, 1852, Miss Mary Ellen Dickinson. She died in New Haven, Conn., December 31, 1877. On October 12, 1897, he married in New York City Miss Julia Broughton Sutton, who survives him.

## JAMES LYMAN WHITNEY.

James Lyman Whitney, (Yale '56), died of a paralytic stroke at his home on Divinity Ave., in Cambridge, Mass., on Sunday, September, 25, 1910. He was born in Northampton, Mass., the son of Joseph Dwight and Clarissa James Whitney, November 28, 1835. He fitted for college at the Northampton Collegiate Institute and entered Yale in 1852. He was librarian of The Brothers and won the Berkley Prize in College, continuing his studies for one year after graduation. He became a member of the firm of Bridgman & Whitney, booksellers of Springfield, Mass., continuing until 1868. After a time spent as assistant librarian of the Cincinnati Public Library, in 1869 he became connected with the Boston Public Library. In partnership with William A. Wheeler he laid the foundations of the card catalog system now in use in libraries all over the world. In 1899 he became Librarian of the Boston Public Library. He resigned because of ill health in 1903, but continued with the library in another capacity almost to the time of his death. He was financial secretary of the American Library Association and its delegate to the International Convention in London in 1897. He was a member of the Bibliographic Society of America, the Bostonian Society, the Boston Club of Old Volumes and the committee of the Concord Free Library.

## The Old Chapter

### ROSTER OF ALPHA CHAPTER—1846-1864.

Names marked \* are those of members known to be dead.  
1846

\*George Benedict  
\*Levi Barnes Bradley  
\*William Barker Clarke  
\*Francis Miles Finch  
\*George A. Gordon  
\*Elial Foote Hall  
\*Albert Hobron  
\*Henry Hastings Hill  
\*Horace Hollister  
\*Silas Wodel

\*William Hunting Jessup  
\*William Brown Lee  
\*Corydon C. Merriman  
\*Washington Murray  
\*Benjamin F. Moore  
\*Edward Scofield  
\*William Wallace Ward  
\*Erastus Hay Weiser  
Horace Spangler Weiser

#### 1847

\*Robert Bliss  
\*William Root Bliss  
Albert Booth  
Oliver Brown  
\*George Sherman Converse  
\*William T. Farnam  
Spencer J. Fowler  
\*Bennett W. Morse  
\*T. S. Hall  
Leonard A. Hendrick  
\*Lucian S. Wilcox

\*Curtis J. Hiller  
\*Robert Hubbard  
\*Edward M. Jerome  
James D. Keese  
\*Martin Kellogg  
\*Richard Lamb  
\*Sylvester S. Mulford  
William Penn Rivers  
\*Robert Smith  
\*James J. Waring

#### 1848

\*Charles A. Baer  
Everett W. Bedinger  
\*Horatio Walsh Brinsmade  
\*James Budlong  
Edward S. Cone  
\*George Edward Curtis  
\*William Buck Dana  
Walter Frear  
George G. Hastings  
\*Charles Gordon Hayes  
\*David Frederick Hollister  
\*Benjamin F. Holmes

\*Virgil M. Howard  
George P. Jenks  
\*Henry Harris Jessup  
\*Thomas Goddard Kent  
\*William Jackson Maltby  
\*Bennett M. Morse  
\*Theodore Thornton Munger  
\*John M. Slade  
\*David P. Smith  
Edwin Burr Trumbull  
George B. Tuckerman  
\*Roger Welles

## 1849

\*Henry S. Bennett  
 \*Edward C. Billings  
 \*Elijah Boardman  
 Edward Buck  
 William W. Crapo  
 \*James H. Dwight  
 \*Daniel Coit Gilman  
 \*Jonathan Eldridge Goodhue  
 \*Edward Houghton  
 \*William F. Humphrey  
 \*James H. Johnston  
 \*Henry DeL. Kimball  
 \*Cooke Lounsbury  
 George Augustus Wilcox

\*Marcus Lyon  
 \*Angelo W. North  
 \*William H. Redwood  
 \*Edward Reilly  
 \*Samuel Curtis Robinson  
 \*William Baldwin Ross  
 \*George Griswold Sill  
 Homer B. Sprague  
 \*William Morris Stewart  
 \*William Henry Talcott  
 \*Adrian Terry  
 \*Charles B. VanDerburg  
 \*Joseph F. Waring

## 1850

\*Benjamin Franklin Baer  
 George William Baldwin  
 \*William F. V. Bartlett  
 \*Burton Williams Bellamy  
 \*Albert W. Bishop  
 \*Henry R. Bond  
 Charles Peter Crawford  
 \*Thomas Frederick Davies  
 \*Edward R. Dickson  
 George Russell Dwelly  
 \*William H. Gleason  
 \*Delano A. Goddard  
 \*Alfred Grout  
 \*James Hamilton  
 \*Albert Emmett Kent  
 \*Erastus S. Marvin  
 \*Robert Semple Young

\*George Alfred Mitchell  
 Wayne MacVeigh  
 \*Joseph Andrew Napier  
 \*Benjamin K. Phelps  
 \*Thomas Collier Platt  
 George Shiras  
 George Washburn Smalley  
 \*Edmund Clarence Steadman  
 \*Charles Townsend  
 \*Edward Walden  
 Joseph Washburn  
 \*Joseph A. Welch  
 Theodore Weston  
 Andrew D. White  
 James M. Whiton  
 \*Richard Waite

## 1851

Charles Tripler Alexander  
 \*John Swartwout Barkalow  
 \*Samuel C. Blackman  
 \*Thomas Denny  
 \*John S. Donelson  
 \*Edward C. Dubois  
 William H. Fenn  
 William Washington Gordon  
 \*Jacob B. Harris  
 \*John Worthington Hooker  
 Henry E. Howland

\*Richard Lawrence Keese  
 \*E. W. Lambert  
 \*John S. Marmaduke  
 \*Luzon B. Morris  
 William Henry Norris  
 Charles Pardee  
 \*Edward A. Perry  
 William R. Plunkitt  
 \*John Edward Raines  
 \*Thomas G. Ritch  
 Edward Russell

John C. Shackelford  
 \*William S. Shurtleff  
 \*Francis H. Slade  
 \*Nathaniel Smith  
 John Tait  
 \*R. E. Taylor

\*Albert H. Tracy, Jr.  
 \*A. S. Twombly  
 \*Adrian Van Sinderen  
 \*Abram Sebastian VenDeGraaff  
 Erskine Norman White  
 Stewart L. Woodford

## 1852

\*William H. L. Barnes  
 N. Willis Bumstead  
 Andrew D. Campbell  
 \*John H. Case  
 \*Calvin Goddard Child  
 \*Linus M. Child  
 \*Henry N. Cobb  
 \*J. Albert Granger  
 William S. Heath  
 \*David Low Huntington  
 George A. Kittredge  
 William Reed Woodbridge

\*George Lamson  
 \*Alexander McDonald Lyon  
 \*William Lewis Morris  
 Robert Samuel Neil  
 \*Alfred Perkins Rockwell  
 \*Henry Richmond Slack  
 \*Andrew J. Spring  
 \*Charles Pierce Stetson  
 Thomas Shepard Strong  
 \*William Wheeler  
 \*Williams Clark Whittemore

## 1853

\*George Payson Barker  
 \*John M. Burrall  
 John Denison Champlain  
 \*Alfred Coit  
 \*Stephen Condit  
 \*Robert Chotard Dunbar  
 \*George Clay Dunham  
 \*Emmett A. Eakin  
 \*William Tilden Kittredge  
 \*Gustave Adolphe Lemmee  
 Benjamin D. Magruder  
 \*Francis F. Marshall

\*Henry M. McIntire  
 \*Daniel Merritt Meade  
 \*Edward H. Miller  
 \*Edward P. Nettleton  
 \*Lewis H. Packard  
 James Parsons  
 \*Horton Reynolds Platt  
 \*Donald G. Shaw  
 \*Samuel M. Van Wyck  
 \*James Lyman Whitney  
 \*John Dun Wood  
 \*Samuel Fay Woods

## 1854

Benjamin Franklin Baker  
 \*Theodore William Ely Belden  
 Warfield Turner Browning  
 \*William Cullen Case  
 \*Edwin Marvin Chamberlain  
 James Brewster Cone  
 Daniel Cady Eaton  
 \*Alfred Lewis Edwards  
 \*Edward D. Grant  
 \*John Griswold  
 Theodore B. Hamilton  
 Horrace White Hubbard  
 \*Bela Peck Learned  
 Milton Sheldon Manchester  
 \*Joseph Lyman Morton

William Haskins Mullins  
 Charles C. Nichols  
 Cyrus Northrop  
 Thaddeus Darwin Patchin  
 \*Henry Cleveland Pratt  
 \*Charles F. Pumpelly  
 \*George Washington Roberts  
 \*Eben Greenough Scott  
 John Shulties Seibold  
 \*Brinley Deering Sleigh  
 \*James Judson Smith  
 \*Walter Scott Stallings  
 George Brinton Thomas  
 \*George Tucker  
 Ephriam Morgan Wood

## 1855

Thatcher Magoun Adams  
 \*Robert Marshall Beale  
 \*John Henry Bright  
 \*Daniel Garrison Brinton  
 \*Matthew Chalmers  
 \*John Milton Davis  
 William Russell Frisbie  
 Robert Macy Galloway  
 Japtha Garrard  
 \*Anson Jones  
 William Allen Lane

\*Martin Van Buren Lee  
 \*George Boardman McClellan  
 \*Robert Morris  
 \*Benjamin Franklin Penny  
 \*Thomas Albert Perkins  
 \*Walter Stanley Pitkin  
 William Henry Steele  
 \*Preston Irving Sweet  
 \*Henry Edwards Sweetser  
 \*George William Trow  
 Charles Hornblower Woodruff

## 1856

\*Daniel Fowler Ashford  
 \*Timothy Huggins Bishop  
 \*Henry Martin Boies  
 James Wilson Bowles  
 Lane William Brandon  
 \*Louis Henry Bristol  
 \*John Groesbeck Burnet  
 \*Peter Harrison Burt  
 \*Peter Vivian Daniel  
 \*John Purvis Davis  
 George Fisher  
 \*Diodate Cushman Hannahs  
 \*Burton Norvelle Harrison  
 \*Samuel Slawson Hartwell  
 \*Charles Henry Hatch  
 John Haskell Hewitt  
 Frank Johnston Jones

\*Anson Jones  
 \*Sidman Thorne Keese  
 James Ford Mann  
 \*John Caverly Middleton  
 Horatio Cheever Newhall  
 \*Charles Franklin Robertson  
 \*Eugene Schuyler  
 \*William Augustus Stiles  
 \*George Franklin Voss  
 George Marvin Wesson  
 Charles Burr Wheeler  
 \*George Mortimer Wheeler  
 Roger Sherman White  
 Charles Pollock Wilson  
 Henry Winn  
 Charles Woodward  
 Edwin Henry Yundt

## 1857

\*Richard H. Allen  
 \*William Brown  
 \*George Lynde Catlin  
 \*Walter Douglass Comegys  
 \*George L. Curran  
 \*John Purvis Davis  
 Robert Stewart Davis  
 Francis Delafield  
 \*Charles Cleveland Dodge  
 Daniel Cady Eaton  
 \*William Conde Eggleston  
 \*George Engs  
 Henry Clay Eno  
 William Edwin Foster  
 \*Charles Dougherty Foules  
 \*William Fowler  
 \*Everett Parket Freeman  
 \*Edward Linus Gaul

David Lewis Haight  
 \*Henry Eugene Hawley  
 \*Daniel Hebard  
 \*Edgar A. Hewitt  
 Edward Goodman Holden  
 \*Thomas Gordan Hunt  
 \*William Henry Hurlbut  
 \*Henry Learned Johnson  
 William Ingraham Kip  
 William McCaleb Martin  
 \*William Warner Martin  
 \*Edward Gay Mason  
 \*Elbridge F. Meconkey  
 Nathaniel Norton  
 \*Frederick Ogden  
 \*Alfred Conrad Palfrey  
 \*Jacob Wadsworth Russell  
 \*George Royal Sibley

Pierre Sythoff Starr  
 \*William H. S. Sweet  
 William Floyd Taylor  
 \*John Tucker

Thomas Howell White  
 Lemuel Tropp Wilcox  
 \*Morris Woodruff  
 Lewis Sidon Worthington

## 1858

\*William Adams  
 \*Ebenezer Andrews  
 \*James Brinton Andrews  
 \*Hubbard Arnold  
 Simeon Eben Baldwin  
 George Buckingham Beecher  
 James Harry Brent  
 \*Milton Buckley  
 Andrew S. Burt  
 \*George Chalmers  
 \*Robert Linton Chamberlain  
 \*Walter F. Chester  
 Albert Henry Childs  
 \*Ebenezer Buckingham Convers  
 \*Walter Douglass Comegys  
 \*J. Alfred Davenport  
 \*Frederick Stanton Davis  
 \*S. D. Dimon  
 Robert Hughes Fitzhugh  
 \*Samuel Hannah Frisbie  
 Milton Frost  
 \*William Henry Fuller

\*James R. Gould  
 Alfred Hemenway  
 Henry Holt  
 Henry Brayton Ives  
 \*Horatio Jenkins  
 \*William Martin Johnson  
 Walter Franklin Jones  
 \*Francis Edward Kernochan  
 Walter Dorsey Lyon  
 \*John Ellis Marshall  
 Edward Pascall McKinney  
 \*Charles Griswold Gurley Merrill  
 Leonard F. Morse  
 \*Octavius S. Newell  
 \*Stanford Newell  
 \*Alexander Porter Root  
 \*Sextus Shearer  
 \*William Edward Sims  
 \*Thomas Skelding  
 \*Samuel Bacon Spear  
 \*William J. Temple  
 \*J. R. Webster

## 1859

\*William D. Anderson  
 \*James P. Brown  
 \*Buel C. Carter  
 Arnold W. Catlin  
 Robert F. Chapman  
 \*James W. Cuyler  
 \*James A. Dunbar  
 Sherburne B. Eaton  
 \*George B. Farnam  
 \*William W. Gandy  
 \*John Graham  
 John J. Griffith  
 \*William Henry Gunnison  
 \*George E. Hadley  
 Thomas Burgis Kirby  
 \*Frederick Irving Knight  
 \*William Lampson  
 \*Charles H. Lewis  
 \*John L. Love  
 Walter Dorsey Lyon  
 William Lewis Matson

Franklin MacVeigh  
 \*William McCord  
 \*William Henry Miller  
 \*Horatio W. Mills  
 \*Thomas Webb Osborn  
 Thomas Hubbard Pitkin  
 George Coit Ripley  
 Charles Nelson Ross  
 \*Andrew Freeman Shiverick  
 \*Thomas Skelding  
 \*Richard Skinner  
 \*Walter S. Soule  
 \*Frank Stanwood  
 \*Grosvenor Starr  
 \*Matthew Heuston Thomas  
 Everett Tomlinson  
 \*Frederick Augustus Ward  
 \*John Abbott Ward  
 \*Robert Kelley Weeks  
 \*Stephen Whitney  
 \*Charles Phelps Williams

## 1860

- Samuel Appleton  
 \*Charles Jessup Arms  
 \*Theodore C. Bacon  
 \*Frederick Jones Barnard  
 \*Joseph Ritner Benjamin  
 \*Edward Gould Bishop  
 \*Thomas Kast Boltwood  
 \*Cornelius Wade Bull  
 \*James Elexar Bulkley  
 \*George Hawkins Bundy  
 John Haskell Butler  
 \*Samuel Erwin Cooper  
 \*Adrian Voorhees Cortelyou  
 George L. Curran  
 Holder Borden Durfee  
 \*James Henry Eakin  
 \*George B. Farnam  
 \*John Safford Fisk  
 \*H. W. Fowler  
 \*William Granby Grant  
 Charles Miles Gilman  
 \*Frederick Fanning Harrall  
 Thornton Mills Hinkle  
 Henry H. Ingersoll  
 \*Samuel Amos York
- \*Wilbur Ives  
 Josiah Jewett  
 John Johnston  
 Thomas Aiguier Kennett  
 Joseph Frederic Kernochan  
 Edward Lawrence Keyes  
 \*Edwin Macomber  
 \*Frederick William Matteson  
 \*George Washington Moore  
 Oliver Hazard Payne  
 \*George B. Sanford  
 George St. John Sheffield  
 Charles Upham Shepard  
 Walter Herbert Smythe  
 George Champlin Shepard Southworth  
 Lewis Atterbury Stimson  
 Thomas Clarke Steele  
 \*William Graham Sumner  
 Hamilton Wallis  
 \*Charles Webster  
 \*Charles Howland Wesson  
 \*William Halliday Whitin.  
 \*Joel Tuttle Wildman  
 John Herman Woodruff

## 1861

- Charles Learned Atterbury  
 \*William Packer Bellamy  
 \*Frederick Henry Betts  
 \*Edward Bates Block  
 \*Thomas Kast Boltwood  
 Matthew Charles Durfee Borden  
 \*Henry Payne Boyden  
 Albert Henry Buck  
 \*Charles Henry Burnett  
 Clinton Levering Conkling  
 \*Abraham Beekman Cox  
 \*George Porter Davis  
 \*George Herbert Edwards  
 \*Dorsey Gardner  
 \*Charles Hyde Gaylord  
 Frederick Elizur Goodrich  
 Thomas Browning Hewitt  
 \*Charles Dennis Ingersoll  
 \*Robert Shoemaker Ives  
 Frederick Arthur Judson  
 \*Gerardus Hillis Wynkoop
- \*Edward Taylor Mather  
 Alanson Douglas Miller  
 Henry Elijah Owen  
 \*Julius Leonard Parke  
 William Gaylord Peck  
 \*Joseph Otis Pinneo  
 William Hall Brace Pratt  
 Isaac Platt Pugsley  
 Guillermo Colesberry Purves  
 \*John Frederic Randall  
 Ledyard Stevens  
 Charles Phelps Taft  
 \*Alfred Eastman Walker  
 Edgard Thaddeus Welles  
 Oliver Sherman White  
 \*Lewis Frederick Whitin  
 \*Moseley Hooker Williams  
 Henry Rayner Wood  
 Francis Eben Woodruff  
 \*Albert Smith Wurts

## 1862

\*John Forsythe Allen  
 \*Wilbur Russell Bacon  
 William Garrie Bassett  
 \*Joseph Appleton Bent  
 Eben Munson Betts  
 Edward Bennett Bronson  
 John Edward Brooks  
 \*Henry Armitt Brown  
 John Campbell Brown  
 \*Alexander Clark Buell  
 William Benedict Bushnell  
 Taliaferro Franklin Caskey  
 Charles Meigs Charnley  
 \*James Charnley  
 \*G. P. Dutton  
 Roswell Reed Fitch  
 George Tod Ford  
 \*Jonathan Dayton Wood

Charles Robert Forest  
 \*Nathaniel William Taylor Hatch  
 Miles Goodyear Hyde  
 \*Thomas Chester Ingersoll  
 George Clayton Latham  
 \*Charles Edward Lockwood  
 Stephen Pierson  
 \*Benjamin Clapp Riggs  
 William Henry Sage  
 William Walker Scranton  
 \*John Sharpe  
 \*Stacey B. Shreve  
 Sidney Vanuxem Smith  
 \*William Stone  
 Charles Newhall Taintor  
 Gouverneur Morris Thompson  
 John Brandagee Wood

## 1863

\*Robert Henry Alison  
 \*Charles Fullerton Bacon  
 \*Henry Burr Barnes  
 William Garrie Bassett  
 Edward Richmond Betts  
 \*William Stuart Boas  
 Frank Brown  
 Edmund Coffin  
 \*Maurice Dwight Collier  
 William Whitman Farnam  
 \*Harry Ward Foote  
 Edward Elizur Goodrich  
 Thomas Hedge  
 \*Egbert Dushane Heisler  
 George Chandler Holt  
 Wiliston Benedict Lockwood

Theodore Akerly Lord  
 \*William Satterlee Packer  
 \*Charles Augustus Parke  
 John Closely Patterson  
 \*Benjamin Poole  
 \*Roland Redmond  
 \*Horatio Seymour  
 Morris Woodruff Seymour  
 Henry Thompson Sloane  
 Charles McLellan Southgate  
 William Edwin Stiger  
 Robert Wild Todd  
 Thomas Sedgwick Van Volkenburgh  
 \*Levi Clifford Wade  
 Edward Allen Wales  
 \*G. Hempden Wood

## 1864

\*Robert Henry Alison  
 \*Charles Fullerton Bacon  
 \*Henry Burr Barnes  
 Edward Richmond Betts  
 \*William Stuart Boas  
 Frank Brown  
 Daniel Chase Chapman  
 Edmund Coffin  
 \*Maurice Dwight Collier  
 \*Frederick Nevins Dodge

William Whitman Farnam  
 \*Harry Ward Foote  
 Edward Elizur Goodrich  
 Thomas Hedge  
 \*Egbert Dushane Heisler  
 Albert Barnum Herrick  
 George Chandler Holt  
 George William Young  
 Theodore Akerly Lord  
 \*William Satterlee Packer

\*Charles Augustus Parke  
 John Closely Patterson  
 Isaac Pierson  
 \*Benjamin Poole  
 \*Roland Redmond  
 \*Frederick Stephen Salisbury  
 \*Horatio Seymour  
 William Edwin Stiger

Robert Wild Todd  
 Thomas Sedgwick Van Volkenburgh  
 \*Levi Clifford Wade  
 Edward Allen Wales  
 Arthur Clarence Walworth  
 \*George Edward White  
 John Hampton Wood

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## LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

MARIETTA, Dec. 5th, 1910.

Mr. Edwin M. Waterbury,  
 Corning, N. Y.,

Dear Brother:

I have just received The Tomahawk, and want to compliment you editors highly on this issue of the Fraternity Magazine. Particularly on the editorial, "The Pinnacle of Fame." This has the right ring, and is what dear old Alpha Sigma Phi has always stood for. During the time I was an active member of Delta, 1865-69, year after year, members of Delta took the honors of their classes; and to be a member of Delta meant something, both in the College and the community, and was a passport into any society. This is as it should be.

I am particularly glad to see the progress the National Fraternity is making; wonderful strides in so short a time.

Fraternally yours,  
 TASKER B. BOSWORTH.

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## OFFICIAL

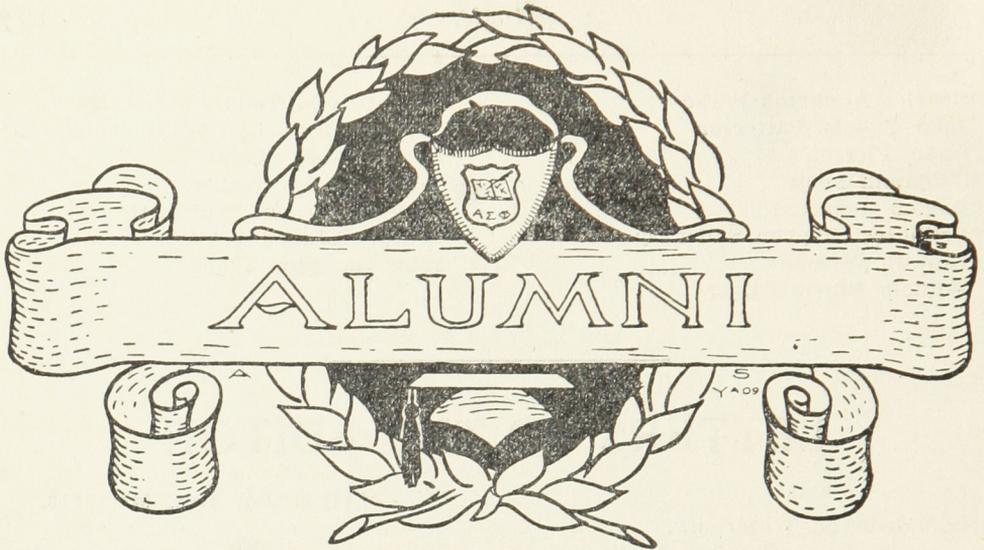
### TO TOMAHAWK CORRESPONDENTS.

: Correspondents are advised that Chapter letters for the next issue of The Tomahawk must be sent to the Associate Editor, C. F. Shaw, 1511 Wash-tenaw Avenue, Ann Arbor, Mich., not later than April 20. All letters should be typewritten.

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### ZEIGLER—HARTMAN.

Miss Ida Zeigler of Zelenople, Pa., and Holliday Elwood Hartman, (Yale '07, were united in marriage on December 21, 1910, by Rev. George W. Chalfant, at the parsonage of the Presbyterian Church, Pittsburg, Pa. They are living at Elwood City, Pa., where Brother Hartman is connected with the National Tube Works.



Glenn M. Comstock, (Yale ex-11 S.), has returned to college to complete his work.

Arthur Slack, (Yale '08 L.), is now residing at 258 Lefferts Avenue, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Lemuel T. Willcox, (Yale '60), of New Bedford, Mass., was recently bereaved by the death of his wife.

Carl A. Krah, (Yale '10 S.), is now located in Detroit, Mich. His address is 10 West High Street.

Ralph E. Myers, (Yale '09), visited H. W. Talcott, (Yale '13 L.), at South Bend, Ind., during Christmas vacation.

John B. Wood, (Yale '65), has sold his orange grove at Riverside, Cal., and he is now at 6 Kent Street, Utica, N. Y.

Brother A. B. Seeley, (Yale '09 S.), and F. Nettleton, (Yale '08), recently visited Alpha Chapter at their new home.

Drs. George E. Thielcke, (Yale '10 M.), and Carl J. Gade, (Yale '10 M.), are internes at the Waterbury Hospital, Waterbury, Conn.

Andrew D. White, (Yale '53), of Ithaca is one of the trustees of the \$10,000,000 peace fund recently established by Andrew Carnegie.

Charles A. Burleson, (Yale '10 S.), is employed by the General Electric Co. His address is 24 Union Avenue, Schenectady, N. Y.

James B. Sweeney, (Yale '10 L.), is soon to take his New Hampshire bar examinations. His address is Keene, New Hampshire.

Charles S. Furculow, (Yale '10 M.), is soon to open an office for the practice of medicine. His address is 792 Grand Avenue, New Haven.

James J. Palmer, (Yale ex-'10 L.), has been awarded his LL.B. degree by the Corporation. Sickness compelled him to give up his work in the middle of last year.

Governor Simeon E. Baldwin of Connecticut, has not relinquished his classes in the Yale Law School since assuming the duties of the Governorship. Judge Baldwin has been connected with the Yale Law School since 1869. <sup>1858</sup>

GSP  
GSP  
Prof. Homer B. Sprague, (Yale '52), has recently caused to be printed and mailed to all United States Senators a pamphlet entitled "War Pensions and Promises." After stating objections that have been raised to the pension system, Professor Sprague proceeds to answer them. <sup>A'49</sup>

F. F. Oldham, (Marietta '70), is Solicitor of the United States Treasury at Washington, D. C.

Prof. Martin R. Andrews, (Marietta '69), and wife are spending a very pleasant winter at Eustis, Florida.

The engagement is announced of Miss Isabel E. Trotman of Lebanon, Pa., to Frank Herman Nettleton, (Yale '08).

Mr. and Mrs. Mathew S. Sprague announce the engagement of their daughter, Lucy Scott, to Alfred Bryant Seeley, (Yale '09 S.).

George E. Worthington, (Wisconsin '10), has given up his position in Milwaukee and returned to take up law in the University of Wisconsin.

George Wells Oakes, (Ohio State '10), is now located at 640 South Market Street, Kokomo, Indiana, with the Pittsburg Plate Glass Company.

Charles B. Mincks, (Marietta '09), is now in charge of the Department of Physics and Mathematics at the Oberlin (Ohio) High School.

Beverly B. Thomasson, (Yale '08 L.), is now practicing law in his native city, Carrollton, Georgia, and writes encouragingly of the interest he still holds in  $A \Sigma \Phi$ .

Lynn B. Riddle, (Marietta ex-'09), is now taking post-graduate work at the Case School of Applied Sciences, and his address is 10602 Wilbur Avenue, Cleveland, Ohio.

GSP President Cyrus Northrop, (Yale '57), of the University of Minnesota, is to retire from that position April 1. He resigned in December, 1908, but his resignation was not accepted until renewed in December, 1910. 1954

At the annual meeting of the Massachusetts Bar Association held in Boston in December, Alfred Hemenway, (Yale '61), of Boston, was elected president to succeed Richard Olney, Secretary of State in President Cleveland's cabinet.

Tasker B. Bosworth, (Marietta '69), of Marietta, O., was appointed a state delegate from Ohio by Governor Harmon to attend the Rivers and Harbors Congress at Washington, D. C.

Tasker B. Bosworth, (Marietta '69), with his wife sailed from New York January 28. They will complete the entire circuit of the Carribean Sea, go to Venezuela, and visit the Panama Canal.

S. H. Clinedinst, (Marietta '94), president and manager of the Menasha Printing Company, Menasha, Wis., writes encouragingly of the outlook for business in his line and welcomes The Tomahawk as a reminder of other days when he was with the boys in Marietta.

Rev. Edward P. Foster, (Marietta '74), inventor of the new international language "Ro", paid a short visit to his alma mater November 15, 1910. He took dinner at the Alpha Sigma Phi house and delighted the boys with many an interesting reminiscence of his college days.

Frederick Hemingway Waldron, Sr., former Grand Master of Connecticut Masons and father of Brother Frederick H. Waldron, Jr., (Yale '07), died at his home in New Haven, Conn., November 21, 1910, after a long and lingering illness. The sympathy of the Fraternity is extended to Brother Waldron in this bereavement.

A tablet to the memory of the late Rev. Dr. Theodore T. Munger, (Yale '50), who was pastor of United Congregational Church, fellow of the Yale Corporation and one of the best known of New England clergymen, was unveiled at United Church at New Haven, Conn., January 15. The ceremony was marked by a gathering of prominent members of the Yale faculty, including Governor Simeon E. Baldwin, (Yale '61).

J. Otto Wagner, (Ohio '10), is now with the North Electric Company, Warren, O.

Arthur H. Slack, (Yale '07), is practicing law in New York with an office at 38 Park Row.

Dr. A. Howard Smith, (Marietta ex-'96), has just returned to Marietta from Johns Hopkins University where he took a special course in Surgery.

G. W. Griffiths, (Cornell '10), has recently joined the Osceola Club, at Pensacola, Florida. He is with the Pensacola office of the Southwork Manufacturing Company.

Arthur E. Ely, (Yale '07), was re-elected almost unanimously as trustee for five years of Alpha Chapter. He is practicing law in New York City at 30 Broad Street.

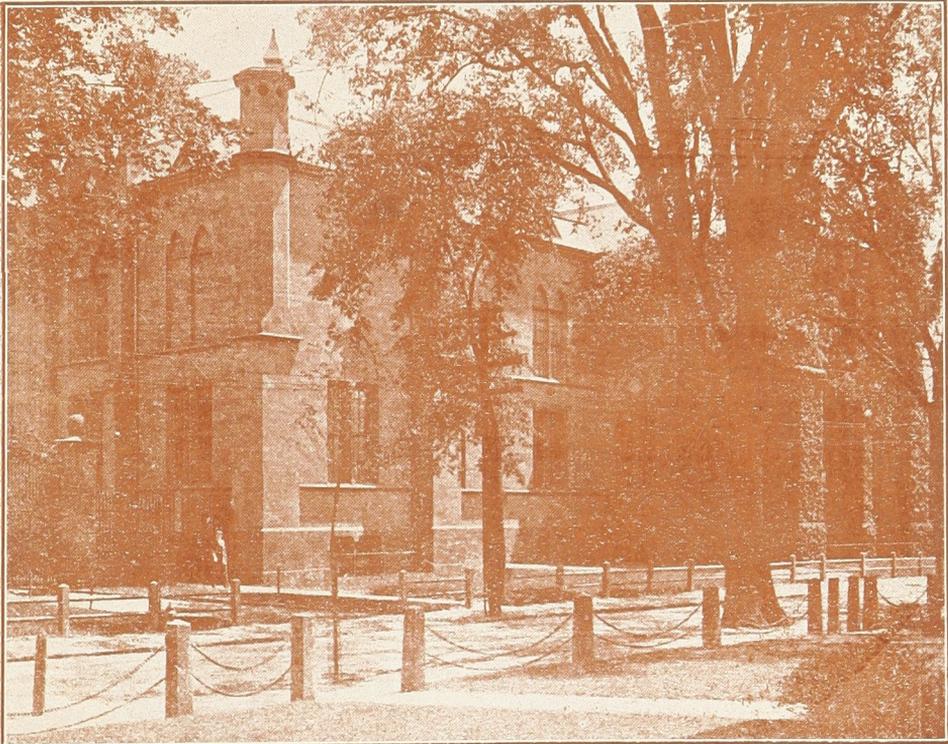
Edmund M. Martin, (Marietta '06), is publisher of The Beverly Dispatch, Beverly, Ohio. He recently made a visit to his alma mater and called at the Chapter house in Marietta.

Leslie S. High, (Columbia '10), and his Chapter also did business with Mr. Robin, now in the Tombs, New York City, and had their funds tied up in the failure of the Northern National Bank.

The engagement has been announced of Harold S. Pond, (Yale '08), to Marion F. Seeley, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Ford Seeley, Washington, Conn., the wedding to take place in June. He expects to take his bride to Grand Forks, N. D., to live. He is connected with the First National Bank of Grand Forks.



A GLIMPSE OF "SHEFFTOWN."  
Byers Hall—Sheffield Vanderbilt—University Hall.



A SIDE VIEW OF THE YALE ART SCHOOL.



GEN. WILLIAM W. GORDON, YALE '54.  
A Veteran of Two Wars.



GEN. STEWART L. WOODFORD, YALE '54.  
Formerly United States Minister to Spain.

# THE CHAPTERS

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|             |  |         |
|-------------|--|---------|
| ALPHA (1)   | . . . . . YALE COLLEGE . . . . .   | 1845    |
|             | House, 100 Prospect Street, New Haven, Conn.                               |         |
|             | H. S. P., Howard Atkins, Box 463, Yale Station.                            |         |
|             | H. C. S., William Naumberg, Jr., 120 Sheffield-Vanderbilt Hall, New Haven. |         |
| BETA (2)    | . . . . . HARVARD COLLEGE . . . . .  | 1850-57 |
| GAMMA (2)   | . . . . . AMHERST COLLEGE . . . . .  | 1857-62 |
| DELTA       | . . . . . MARIETTA COLLEGE . . . . .                                       | 1860    |
|             | House, 205 Fourth Street, Marietta, O.                                     |         |
|             | H. S. P., Glenver McConnell, Box 31, Marietta, O.                          |         |
|             | H. C. S., C. C. Gramlich, Box 31, Marietta, O.                             |         |
| EPSILON (3) | . . . . . OHIO WESLEYAN UNIVERSITY . . . . .                               | 1865    |
| ZETA        | . . . . . OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY . . . . .                                  | 1908    |
|             | House, 1892 North High Street, Columbus, O.                                |         |
|             | H. S. P., George L. Ehrman, 1892 North High Street, Columbus, O.           |         |
|             | H. C. S., O. A. Brand, 1892 North High Street, Columbus, O.                |         |
| ETA         | . . . . . UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS . . . . .                                 | 1908    |
|             | House, 410 Daniel Street, Champaign, Ill.                                  |         |
|             | H. S. P., C. B. Stahl, 404 Daniel Street, Champaign, Ill.                  |         |
|             | H. C. S., H. M. Dale, 404 Daniel Street, Champaign, Ill.                   |         |
| THETA       | . . . . . UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN . . . . .                                 | 1908    |
|             | House 1511 Washtenaw Avenue, Ann Arbor, Mich.                              |         |
|             | H. S. P., Rudolph E. Hofelich, 1511 Washtenaw Avenue, Ann Arbor, Mich.     |         |
|             | H. C. S., R. V. Lucas, 1511 Washtenaw Avenue, Ann Arbor, Mich.             |         |
| IOTA        | . . . . . CORNELL UNIVERSITY . . . . .                                     | 1909    |
|             | House, 636 Stewart Avenue, Ithaca, N. Y.                                   |         |
|             | H. S. P., Charles J. Fox, 636 Stewart Avenue, Ithaca, N. Y.                |         |
|             | H. C. S., W. R. Marison, 636 Stewart Avenue, Ithaca, N. Y.                 |         |
| KAPPA       | . . . . . UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN . . . . .                                | 1909    |
|             | House, 609 Lake Street, Madison, Wis.                                      |         |
|             | H. S. P., Calvin L. Schwenker, 609 Lake Street, Madison, Wis.              |         |
|             | H. C. S., Kenneth R. Burke, 609 Lake Street, Madison, Wis.                 |         |
| LAMBDA      | . . . . . COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY . . . . .                                    | 1910    |
|             | Rooms, 533 Manhattan Avenue, New York City.                                |         |
|             | H. S. P., W. E. Byers, 360 West 123rd Street, New York City.               |         |
|             | H. C. S., Leslie High, 231 East 123rd Street, New York City.               |         |

1—Suspended in 1863; re-established in 1907.

2—Suspended.

3—Charter withdrawn five weeks after issuance owing to dissensions in Alpha Chapter.

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